



Millenium Development Goal in Chad

09.02.2015

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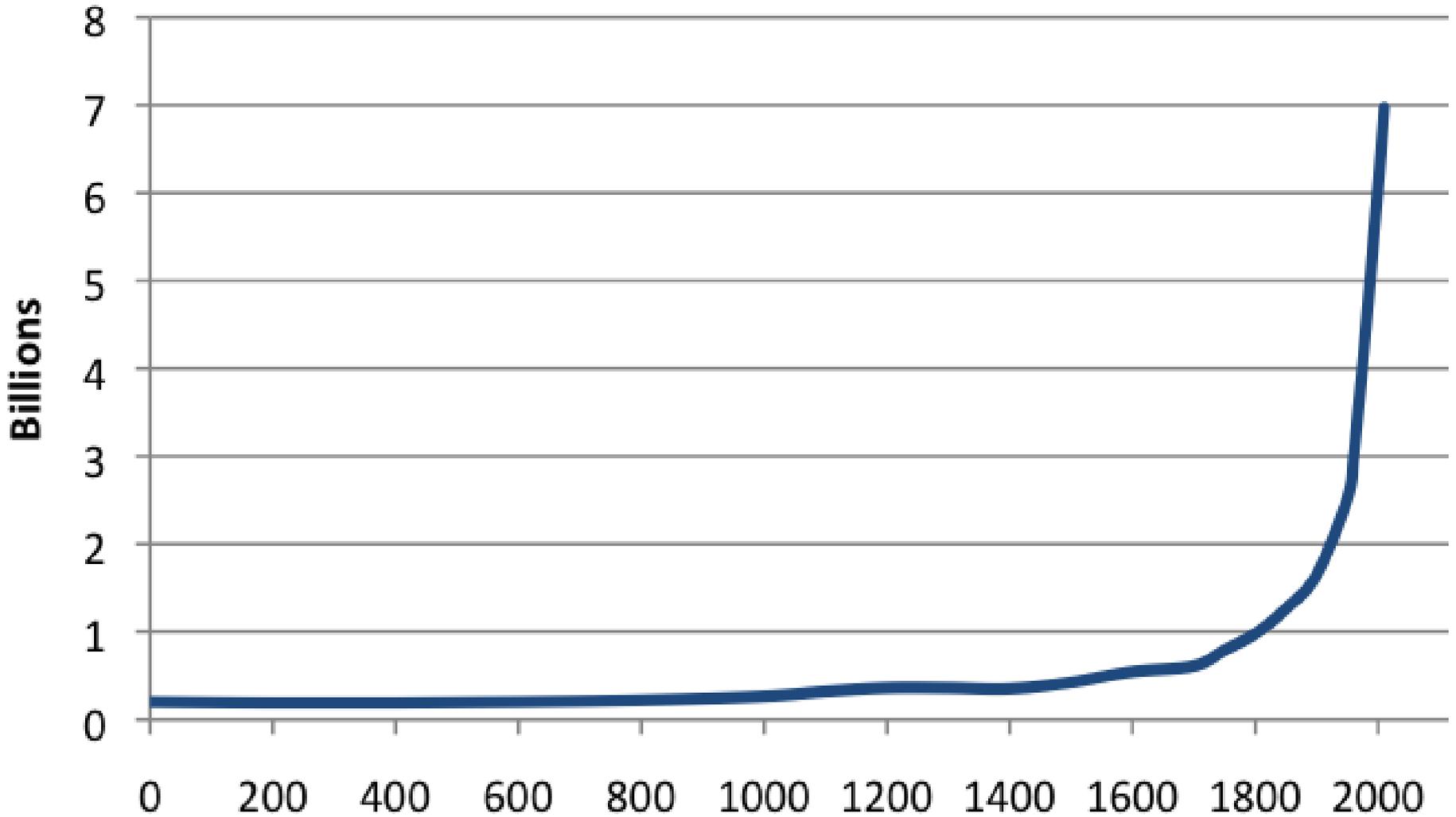
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- ▶ Why Millenium Development Goal ?
- ▶ MDG 8 Goals explained
- ▶ Current Progress Status in the World
- ▶ Chad Status

World Population Evolution

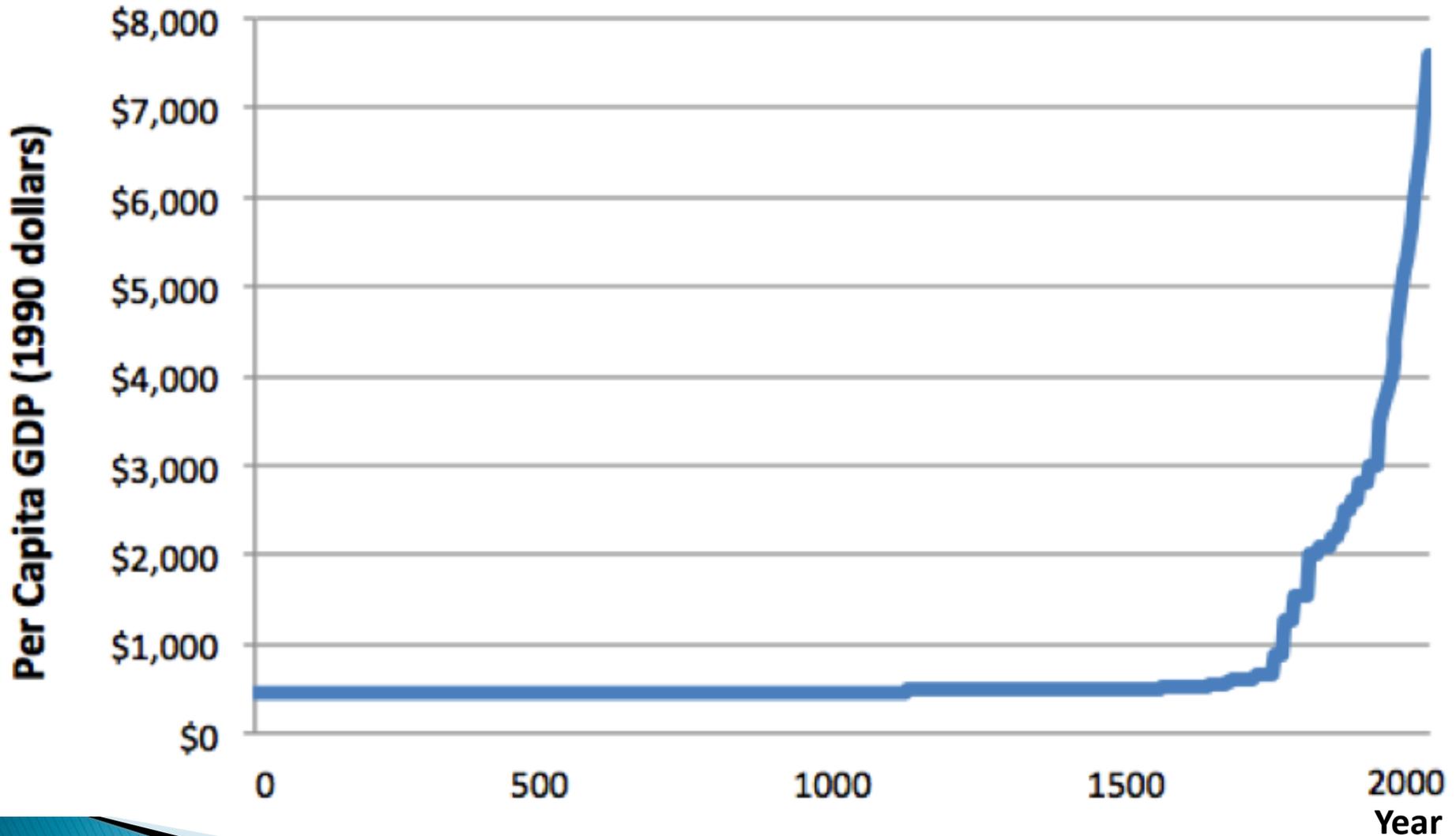


R22



World per Capita GDP

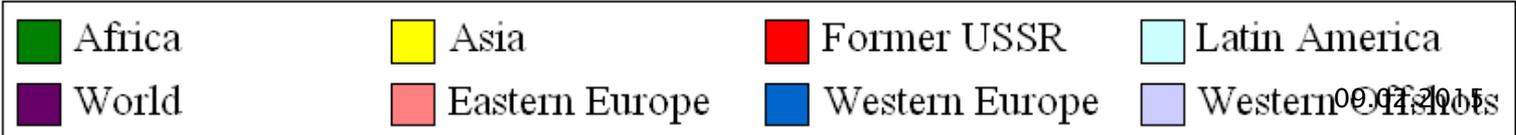
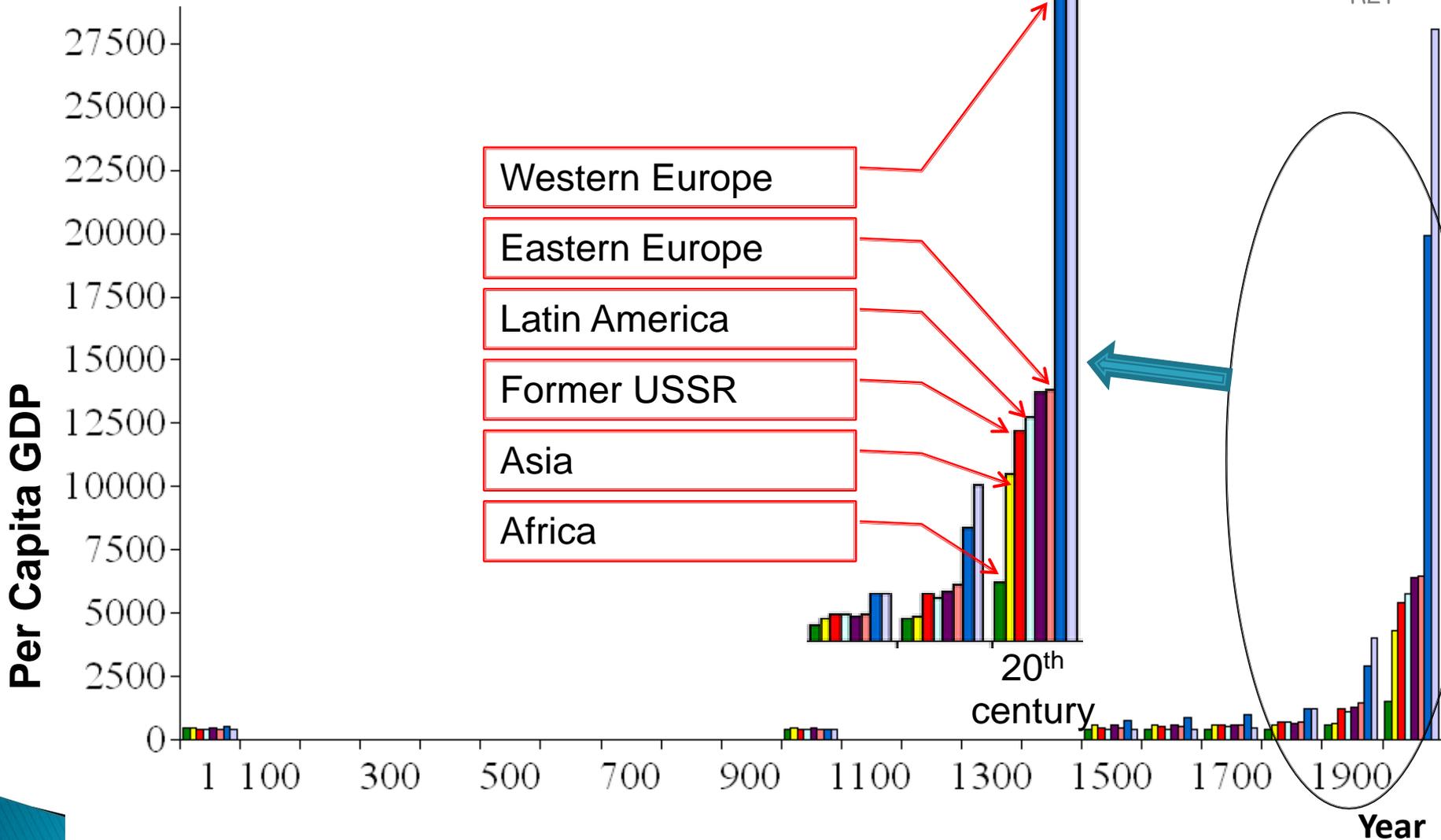
R21



World per Capita GDP

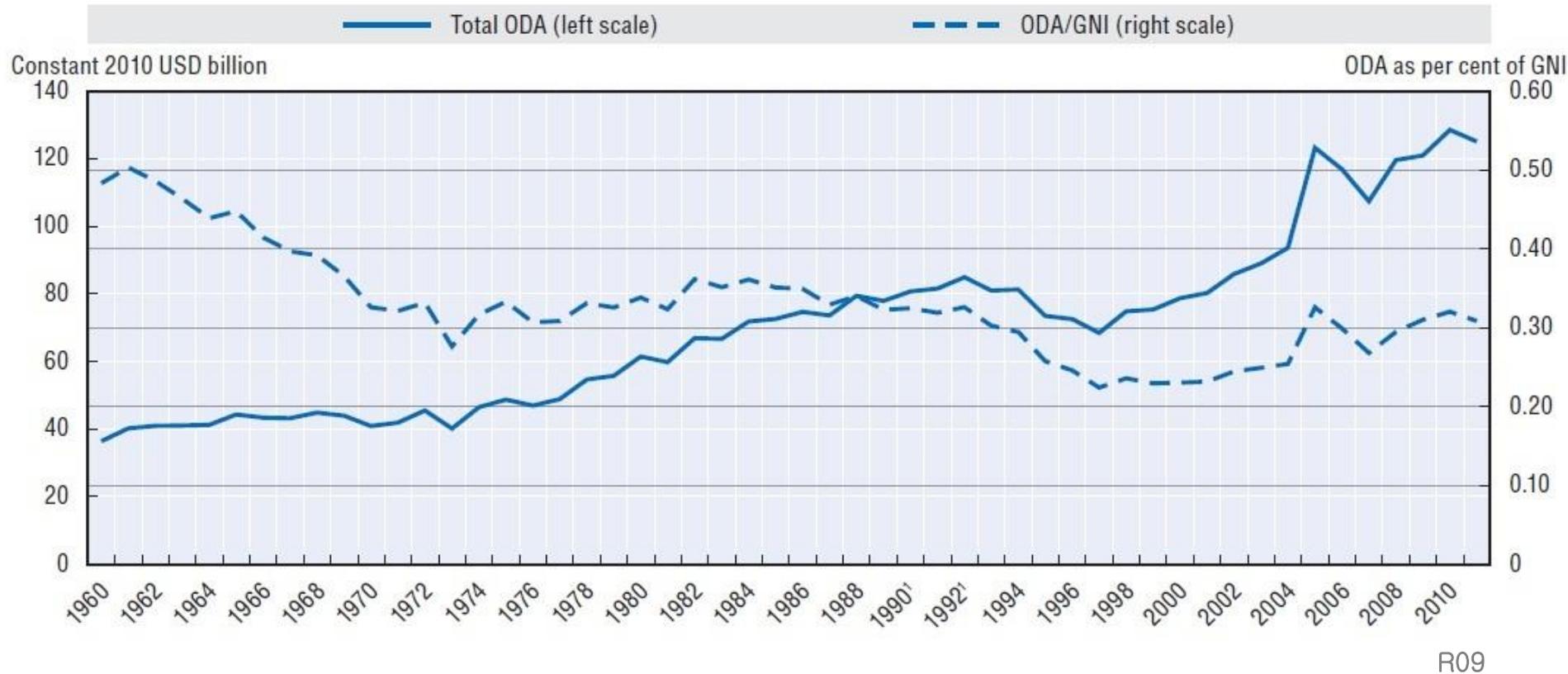


R21



Official Development Assistance (ODA)

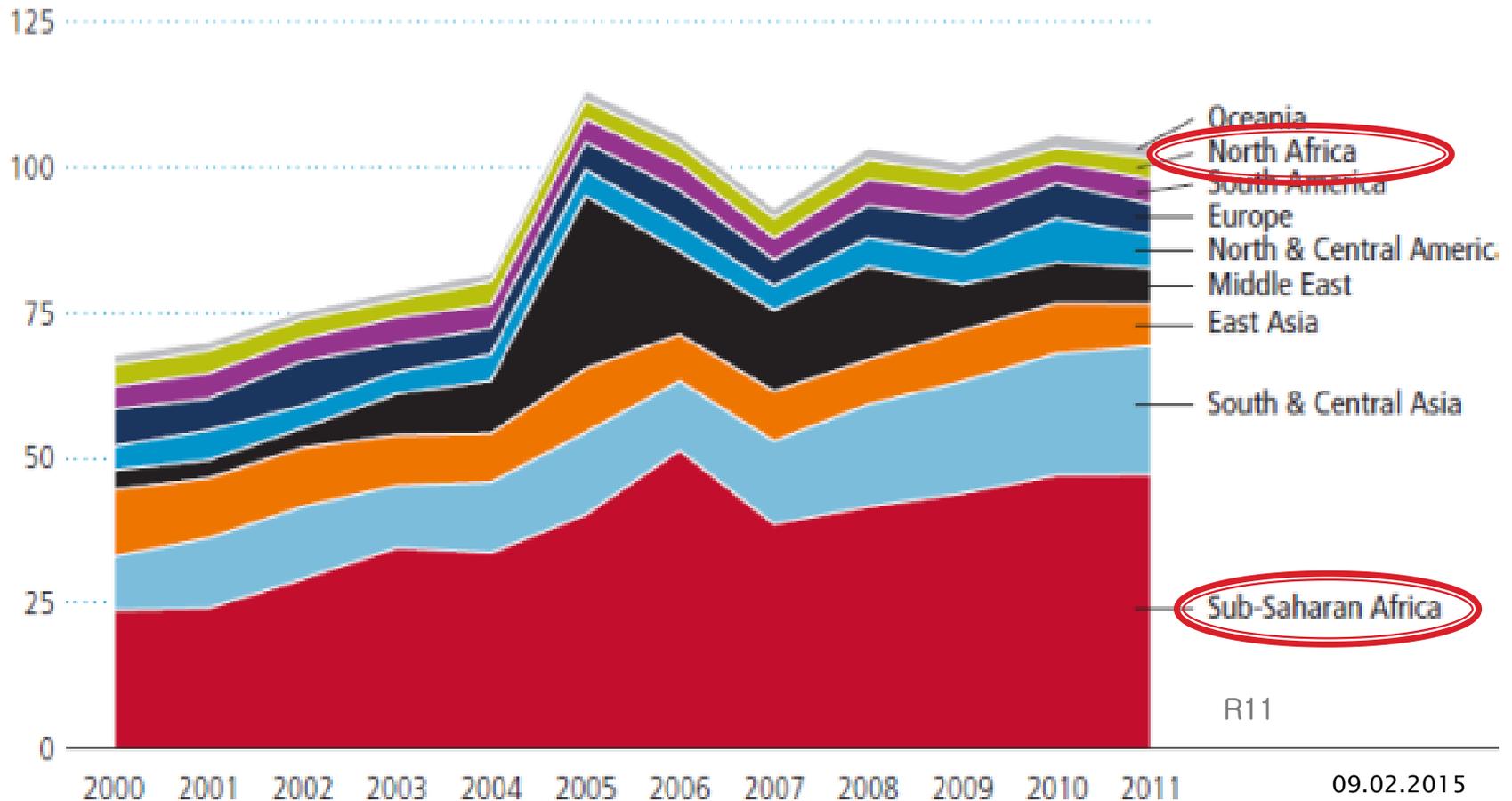
Figure A.2. Net official development assistance, 1960-2011



ODA to Africa

ODA to sub-Saharan Africa and South and Central Asia has risen in recent years; ODA to the Middle East and East Asia has fallen

2011 US\$ billions, 2000–2011

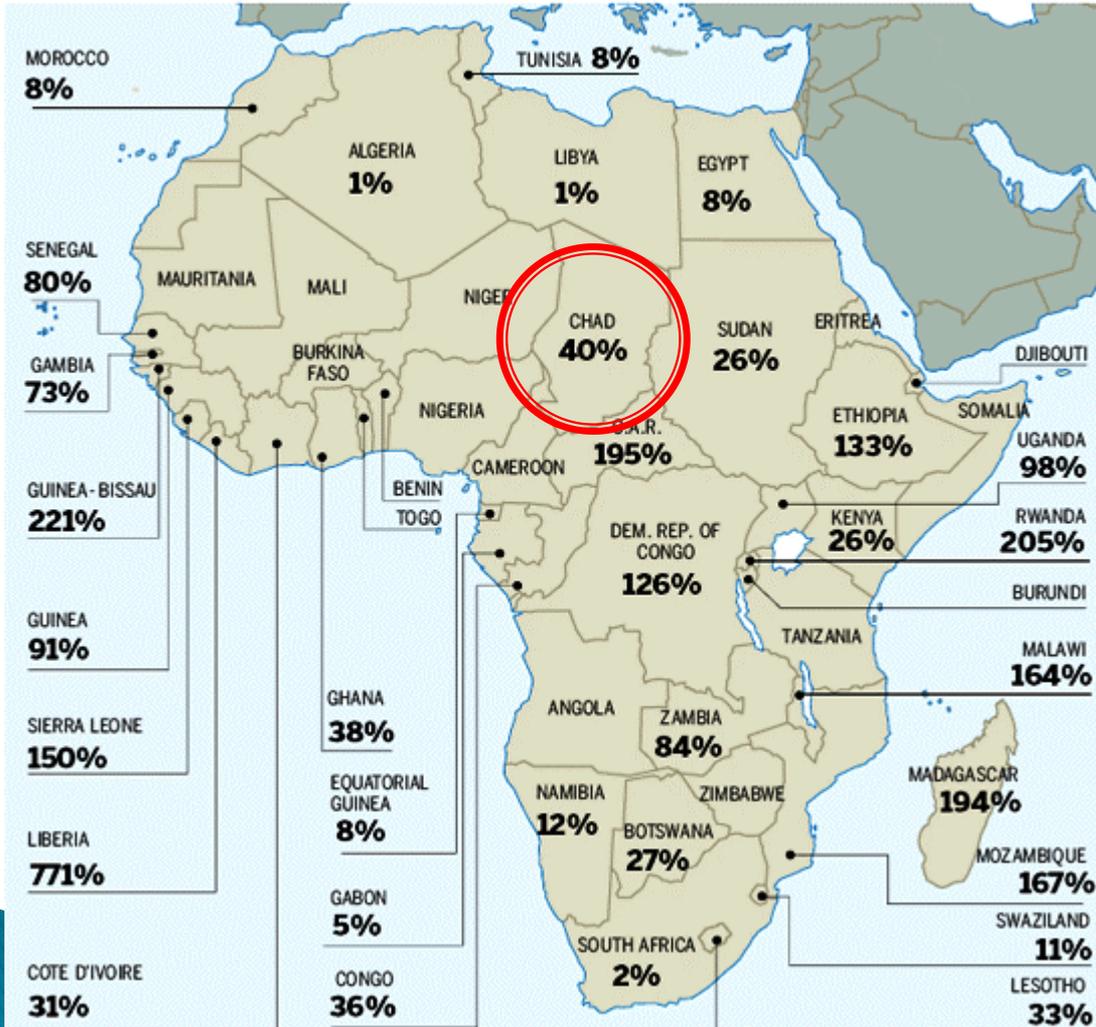


R11

Countries depending on AID

Africa's dependence on aid

Net official aid received as a % of government expenditures, 2008



Who is most dependent on aid?

% of GDP received as ODA, 2002

DR Congo

21.3%

Ethiopia

21.7%

Burundi

24.2%

Mauritania

30.6%

Eritrea

30.8%

Sierra Leone

47%

Mozambique

60.2%



R10 SOURCE: OECD

R10

Millennium Development Goals (MDG)

- ▶ MDGs are 8 international development goals
 - Established from Millennium Summit of UN in 2000
 - All 189 UN member states + at least 23 Int'l Organisations committed
- ▶ Millennium Development Goals (2000 – 2015)



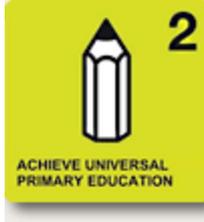
R15

Goal 1 – Eradicate Extreme Hunger and Poverty



- ▶ **Target 1.** Halve, between 1990 and 2015, the proportion of people whose income is less than \$1 a day
- ▶ **Indicators**
 1. *Proportion of population below \$1 (1993 PPP) per day (World Bank)*
 2. *Poverty gap ratio [incidence x depth of poverty] (World Bank)*
 3. *Share of poorest quintile in national consumption (World Bank)*
- ▶ **Target 2.** Halve, between 1990 and 2015, the proportion of people who suffer from hunger
- ▶ **Indicators**
 4. *Prevalence of underweight children under five years of age (UNICEF-WHO)*
 5. *Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption (FAO)*

Goal 2 – Achieve Universal Primary Education



- ▶ **Target 3.** Ensure that, by 2015, children everywhere, boys and girls alike, will be able to complete a full course of primary schooling
- ▶ **Indicators**
 6. *Net enrolment ratio in primary education (UNESCO)*
 7. *Proportion of pupils starting grade 1 who reach grade 5 (UNESCO) b**
 8. *Literacy rate of 15-24 year-olds (UNESCO)*

Goal 3 – Promote Gender Equality and Empower Women



- ▶ **Target 4.** Eliminate gender disparity in primary and secondary education, preferably by 2005, and in all levels of education no later than 2015
- ▶ **Indicators**
 9. *Ratio of girls to boys in primary, secondary and tertiary education (UNESCO)*
 10. *Ratio of literate women to men, 15-24 years old (UNESCO)*
 11. *Share of women in wage employment in the non-agricultural sector (ILO)*
 12. *Proportion of seats held by women in national parliament (IPU)*

Goal 4 – Reduce Child Mortality



- ▶ **Target 5.** Reduce by two-thirds, between 1990 and 2015, the under-five mortality rate
- ▶ **Indicators**
 13. *Under-five mortality rate (UNICEF-WHO)*
 14. *Infant mortality rate (UNICEF-WHO)*
 15. *Proportion of 1 year-old children immunized against measles (UNICEF-WHO)*

Goal 5 – Improve Maternal Health



- ▶ **Target 6.** Reduce by three-quarters, between 1990 and 2015, the maternal mortality ratio
- ▶ **Indicators**
 - 16. *Maternal mortality ratio (UNICEF-WHO)*
 - 17. *Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel (UNICEF-WHO)*

Goal 6 – Combat HIV/AIDS, Malaria and other diseases



- ▶ **Target 7.** Have halted by 2015 and begun to reverse the spread of HIV/AIDS
- ▶ **Indicators**
 - 18. *HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 years (UNAIDS-WHO-UNICEF)*
 - 19. *Condom use rate of the contraceptive prevalence rate (UN Population Division) c**
 - 19a. *Condom use at last high-risk sex (UNICEF-WHO)*
 - 19b. *Percentage of population aged 15-24 years with comprehensive correct knowledge of HIV/AIDS (UNICEF-WHO) d**
 - 19c. *Contraceptive prevalence rate (UN Population Division)*
 - 20. *Ratio of school attendance of orphans to school attendance of non-orphans aged 10-14 years (UNICEF-UNAIDS-WHO)*
- ▶ **Target 8.** Have halted by 2015 and begun to reverse the incidence of malaria and other major diseases

Goal 6 – Combat HIV/AIDS, Malaria and other diseases



- ▶ **Target 7.** Have halted by 2015 and begun to reverse the spread of HIV/AIDS
- ▶
- ▶ **Target 8.** Have halted by 2015 and begun to reverse the incidence of malaria and other major diseases
- ▶ **Indicators**
 21. *Prevalence and death rates associated with malaria (WHO)*
 22. *Proportion of population in malaria-risk areas using effective malaria prevention and treatment measures (UNICEF-WHO) e**
 23. *Prevalence and death rates associated with tuberculosis (WHO)*
 24. *Proportion of tuberculosis cases detected and cured under DOTS (internationally recommended TB control strategy) (WHO)*

Goal 7 – Ensure Environmental Sustainability



- ▶ **Target 9.** Integrate the principles of sustainable development into country policies and programs and reverse the loss of environmental resources
- ▶ **Indicators**
 - 25. *Proportion of land area covered by forest (FAO)*
 - 26. *Ratio of area protected to maintain biological diversity to surface area (UNEP-WCMC)*
 - 27. *Energy use (kg oil equivalent) per \$1 GDP (PPP) (IEA, World Bank)*
 - 28. *Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (UNFCCC, UNSD) and consumption of ozone-depleting CFCs (ODP tons) (UNEP-Ozone Secretariat)*
 - 29. *Proportion of population using solid fuels (WHO)*
- ▶ **Target 10.** Halve, by 2015, the proportion of people without sustainable access to safe drinking water and basic sanitation
- ▶ **Indicators**
 - 30. *Proportion of population with sustainable access to an improved water source, urban and rural (UNICEF-WHO)*
 - 31. *Proportion of population with access to improved sanitation, urban and rural (UNICEF-WHO)*
- ▶ **Target 11.** Have achieved by 2020 a significant improvement in the lives of at least 100 million slum dwellers
- ▶ **Indicators**
 - 32. *Proportion of households with access to secure tenure (UN-HABITAT)*

Goal 8 – Develop a Global Partnership for Development



- ▶ **Target 12.** Develop further an open, rule-based, predictable, nondiscriminatory trading and financial system (includes a commitment to good governance, development, and poverty reduction? both nationally and internationally)
- ▶ **Target 13.** Address the special needs of the Least Developed Countries (includes tariff- and quota-free access for Least Developed Countries? exports, enhanced program of debt relief for heavily indebted poor countries [HIPCs] and cancellation of official bilateral debt, and more generous official development assistance for countries committed to poverty reduction)
- ▶ **Target 14.** Address the special needs of landlocked developing countries and small island developing states (through the Program of Action for the Sustainable Development of Small Island Developing States and 22nd General Assembly provisions)

Goal 8 – Develop a Global Partnership for Development



- ▶ **Target 15.** Deal comprehensively with the debt problems of developing countries through national and international measures in order to make debt sustainable in the long term
- ▶ **Indicators**
- ▶ **Official development assistance (ODA)**
 - 33. *Net ODA, total and to LDCs, as percentage of OECD/Development Assistance Committee (DAC) donors' gross national income (GNI)(OECD)*
 - 34. *Proportion of total bilateral, sector-allocable ODA of OECD/DAC donors to basic social services (basic education, primary health care, nutrition, safe water and sanitation) (OECD)*
 - 35. *Proportion of bilateral ODA of OECD/DAC donors that is untied (OECD)*
 - 36. *ODA received in landlocked developing countries as a proportion of their GNIs (OECD)*
 - 37. *ODA received in small island developing States as proportion of their GNIs (OECD)*
- ▶ **Market access**
 - 38. *Proportion of total developed country imports (by value and excluding arms) from developing countries and from LDCs, admitted free of duty (UNCTAD, WTO, WB)*
 - 39. *Average tariffs imposed by developed countries on agricultural products and textiles and clothing from developing countries (UNCTAD, WTO, WB)*
 - 40. *Agricultural support estimate for OECD countries as percentage of their GDP (OECD)*
 - 41. *Proportion of ODA provided to help build trade capacity (OECD, WTO)*
 - Debt sustainability*
 - 42. *Total number of countries that have reached their Heavily Indebted Poor Countries Initiative (HIPC) decision points and number that have reached their HIPC completion points (cumulative) (IMF - World Bank)*
 - 43. *Debt relief committed under HIPC initiative (IMF-World Bank)*
 - 44. *Debt service as a percentage of exports of goods and services (IMF-World Bank)*

Goal 8 – Develop a Global Partnership for Development



- ▶ Some of the indicators listed below are monitored separately for the least developed countries, Africa, landlocked developing countries, and small island developing states
- ▶ **Target 16.** In cooperation with developing countries, develop and implement strategies for decent and productive work for youth
- ▶ **Indicators**
 - 45. *Unemployment rate of young people aged 15-24 years, each sex and total (ILO) [f*](#)*
- ▶ **Target 17.** In cooperation with pharmaceutical companies, provide access to affordable essential drugs in developing countries
- ▶ **Indicators**
 - 46. *Proportion of population with access to affordable essential drugs on a sustainable basis (WHO)*
- ▶ **Target 18.** In cooperation with the private sector, make available the benefits of new technologies, especially information and communications technologies
- ▶ **Indicators**
 - 47. *Telephone lines and cellular subscribers per 100 population (ITU)*
 - 48. *Personal computers in use per 100 population and Internet users per 100 population (ITU)*

MDG Progress in 2014

R16

Goals and Targets	Africa		Asia				Oceania	Latin America and the Caribbean	Caucasus and Central Asia
	Northern	Sub-Saharan	Eastern	South-Eastern	Southern	Western			

GOAL 1 | Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger

Reduce extreme poverty by half	low poverty	very high poverty	moderate poverty	moderate poverty	very high poverty	low poverty	very high poverty	low poverty	low poverty
Productive and decent employment	large deficit	very large deficit	moderate deficit	large deficit	very large deficit	large deficit	very large deficit	moderate deficit	moderate deficit
Reduce hunger by half	low hunger	high hunger	moderate hunger	moderate hunger	high hunger	moderate hunger	moderate hunger	moderate hunger	moderate hunger

GOAL 2 | Achieve universal primary education

Universal primary schooling	high enrolment	moderate enrolment	high enrolment	high enrolment	high enrolment	high enrolment	moderate enrolment	high enrolment	high enrolment
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GOAL 3 | Promote gender equality and empower women

Equal girls' enrolment in primary school	close to parity	close to parity	parity	parity	parity	close to parity	close to parity	parity	parity
Women's share of paid employment	low share	medium share	high share	medium share	low share	low share	medium share	high share	high share
Women's equal representation in national parliaments	moderate representation	moderate representation	moderate representation	low representation	low representation	low representation	very low representation	moderate representation	low representation

GOAL 4 | Reduce child mortality

Reduce mortality of under-five-year-olds by two thirds	low mortality	high mortality	low mortality	low mortality	moderate mortality	low mortality	moderate mortality	low mortality	low mortality
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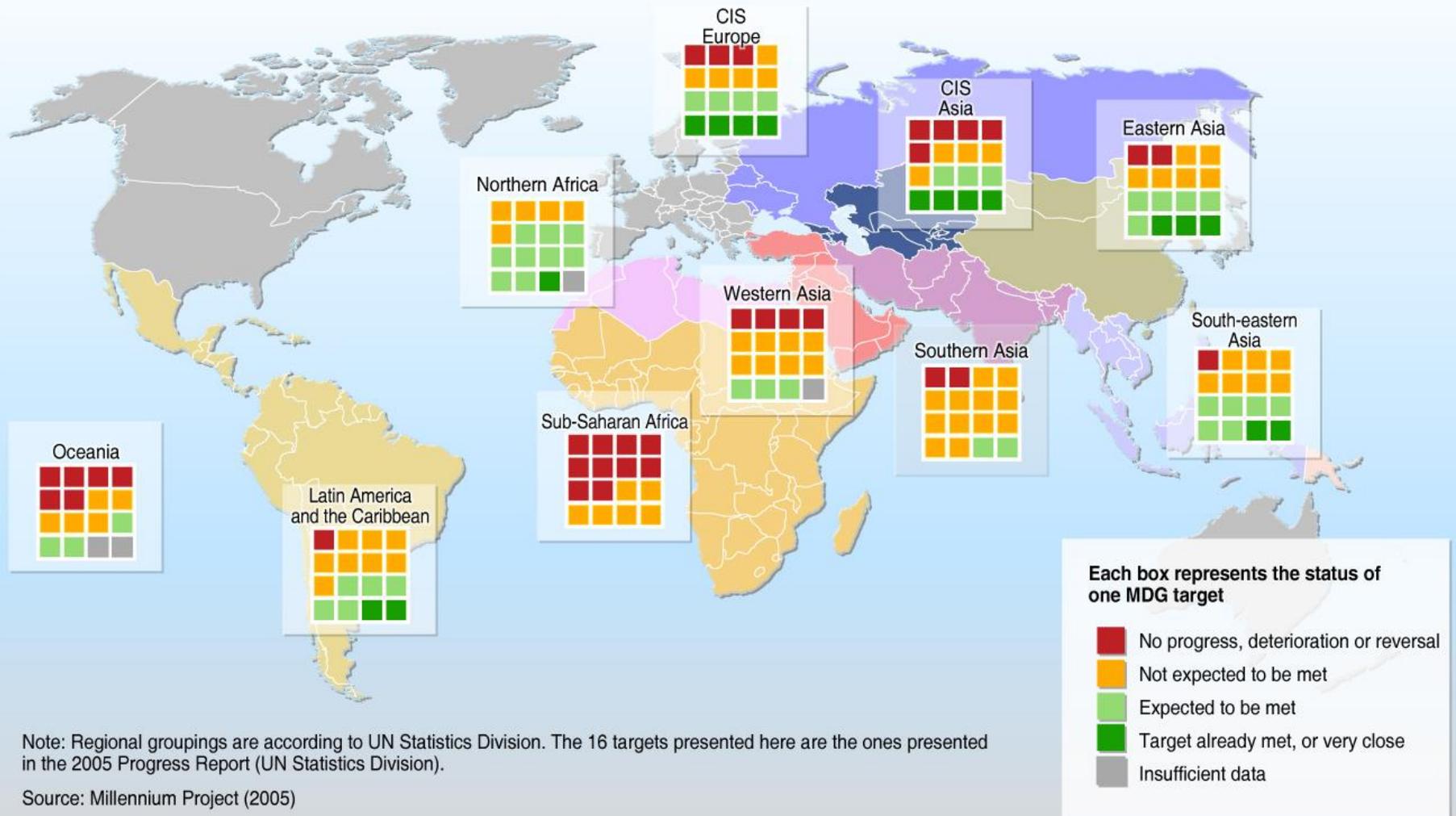
MDG Progress in 2014

R16

Goals and Targets	Africa		Asia				Oceania	Latin America and the Caribbean	Caucasus and Central Asia
	Northern	Sub-Saharan	Eastern	South-Eastern	Southern	Western			
GOAL 5 Improve maternal health									
Reduce maternal mortality by three quarters	low mortality	very high mortality	low mortality	moderate mortality	moderate mortality	low mortality	moderate mortality	low mortality	low mortality
Access to reproductive health	moderate access	low access	high access	moderate access	moderate access	moderate access	low access	high access	moderate access
GOAL 6 Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other diseases									
Halt and begin to reverse the spread of HIV/AIDS	low incidence	high incidence	low incidence	low incidence	low incidence	low incidence	low incidence	low incidence	low incidence
Halt and reverse the spread of tuberculosis	low mortality	moderate mortality	low mortality	moderate mortality	moderate mortality	low mortality	high mortality	low mortality	low mortality
GOAL 7 Ensure environmental sustainability									
Halve proportion of population without improved drinking water	high coverage	low coverage	high coverage	moderate coverage	high coverage	high coverage	low coverage	high coverage	moderate coverage
Halve proportion of population without sanitation	high coverage	very low coverage	low coverage	low coverage	very low coverage	moderate coverage	very low coverage	moderate coverage	high coverage
Improve the lives of slum-dwellers	moderate proportion of slum-dwellers	very high proportion of slum-dwellers	moderate proportion of slum-dwellers	high proportion of slum-dwellers	high proportion of slum-dwellers	moderate proportion of slum-dwellers	moderate proportion of slum-dwellers	moderate proportion of slum-dwellers	—
GOAL 8 Develop a global partnership for development									
Internet users	high usage	moderate usage	high usage	high usage	moderate usage	high usage	moderate usage	high usage	high usage

MDG World Progress Status

Millennium Development Goals overview
Trends toward meeting the targets by 2015



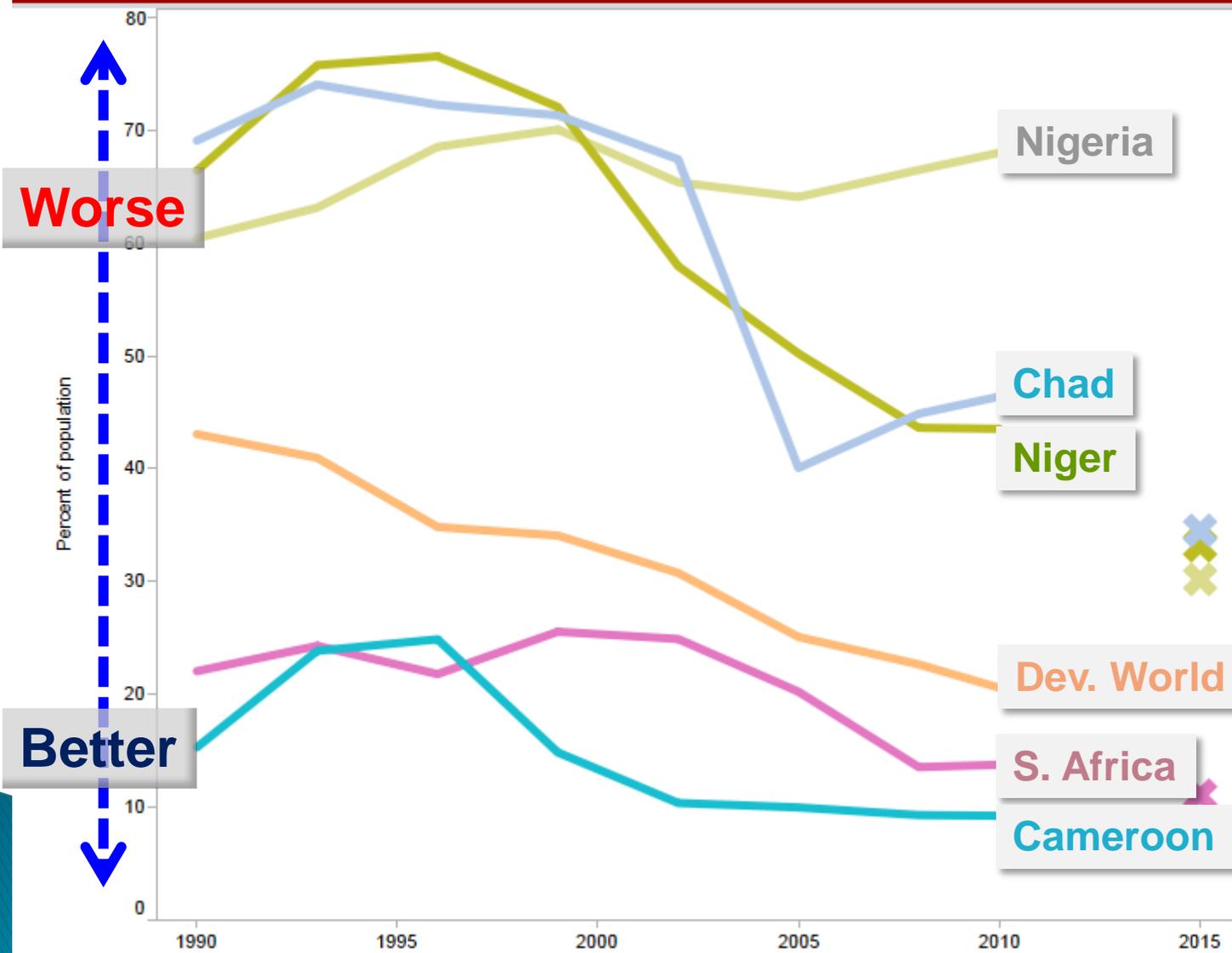
Note: Regional groupings are according to UN Statistics Division. The 16 targets presented here are the ones presented in the 2005 Progress Report (UN Statistics Division).

Source: Millennium Project (2005)

MDG Progress in Chad



Compare Trends and Targets in Extreme Poverty



Select an Indicator
MDG 1.1 - Extreme Poverty

Aggregation/Country
 Aggregations
 Countries

Select Aggregations and/or Countries
 Developing World
 East Asia & Pacific
 Europe & Central Asia
 Latin America & Caribbean
 Middle East & North Africa
 South Asia
 Sub-Saharan Africa
 Low Income
 Lower Middle Income
 Upper Middle Income
 Middle Income
 IDA only
 IDA blend
 IDA total
 IBRD only
 IDA & IBRD total
 Fragile situations
 Albania
 Algeria
 Angola

Legend:

- Cameroon
- Chad
- Developing World
- Niger
- Nigeria
- South Africa

MDG Progress in Chad



Select a Country
Chad

Select an Indicator
MDG 1.1 - Extreme Poverty

Select Scenarios

- Actual Path
- Average Path to Goal
- Projected Path Based on Overall Progress
- Projected Path Based on Recent Progress

- Actual Path
- Average Path to Goal

Extend Projection to 2030
Yes

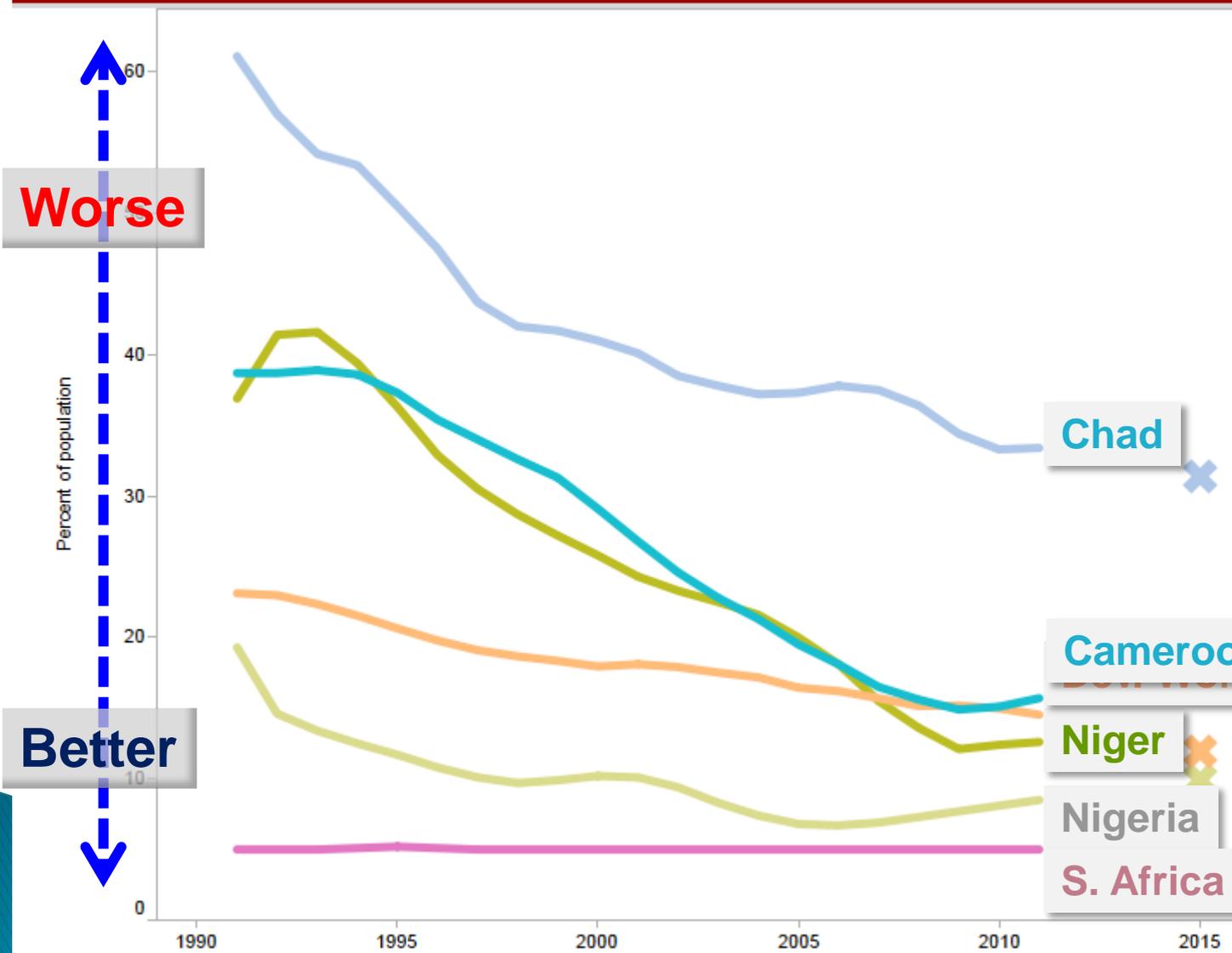
Extreme Poverty Trends and Projections for Chad



MDG Progress in Chad



Compare Trends and Targets in Undernourishment



Select an Indicator
MDG 1.9 - Undernourishment

Aggregation/Country
 Aggregations
 Countries

Select Aggregations and/or Countries
 Developing World
 East Asia & Pacific
 Europe & Central Asia
 Latin America & Caribbean
 Middle East & North Africa
 South Asia
 Sub-Saharan Africa
 Low Income
 Lower Middle Income
 Upper Middle Income
 Middle Income
 IDA only
 IDA blend
 IDA total
 IBRD only
 IDA & IBRD total

Albania
 Algeria
 Angola
 Antigua and Barbuda

Legend:
■ Cameroon
■ Chad
■ Developing World
■ Niger
■ Nigeria
■ South Africa

MDG Progress in Chad



Select a Country
Chad

Select an Indicator
MDG 1.9 - Undernourishment

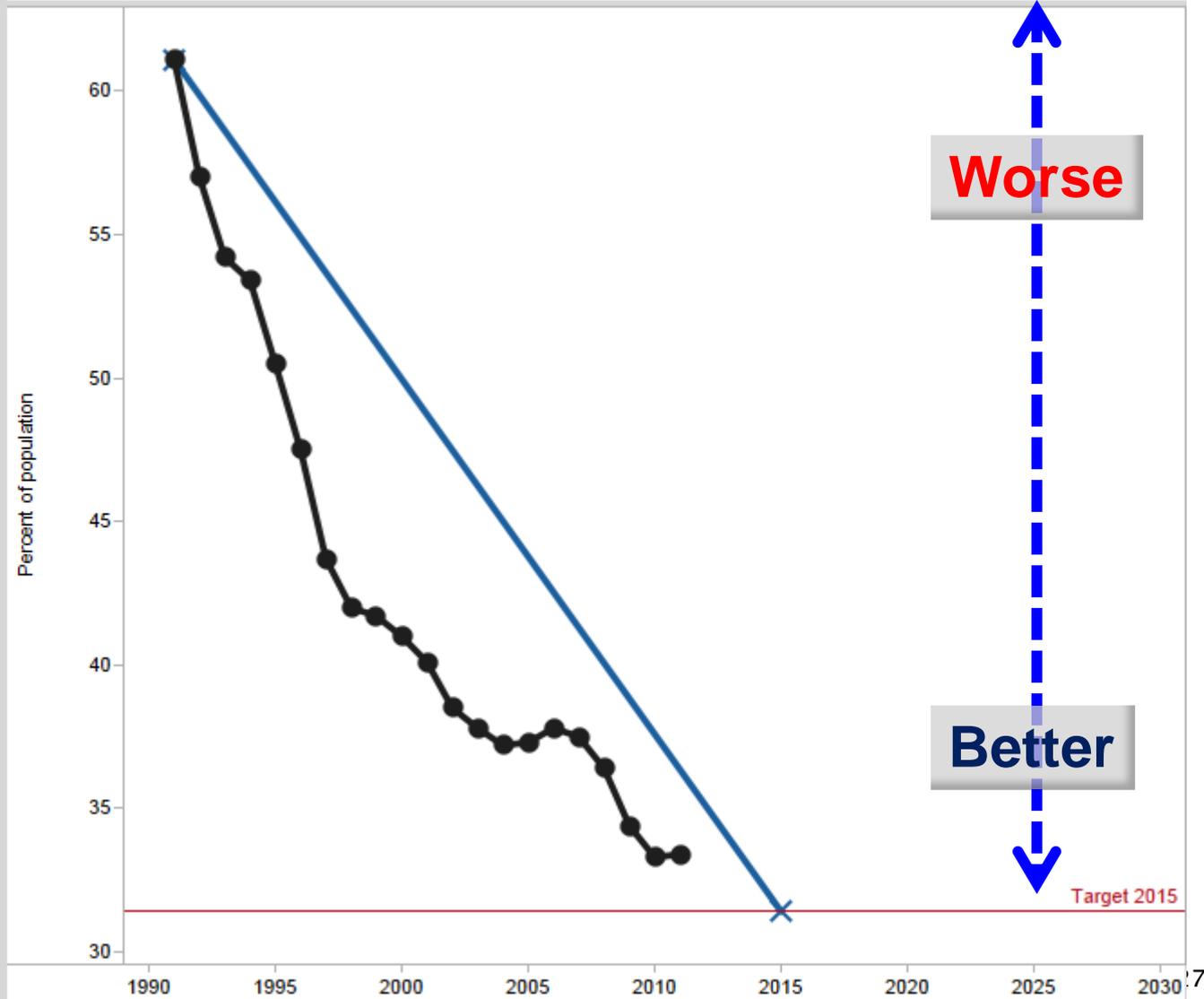
Select Scenarios

- Actual Path
- Average Path to Goal
- Projected Path Based on Overall Progress
- Projected Path Based on Recent Progress

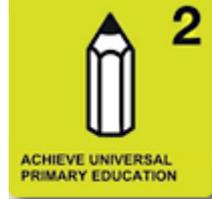
- Actual Path
- Average Path to Goal

Extend Projection to 2030
Yes

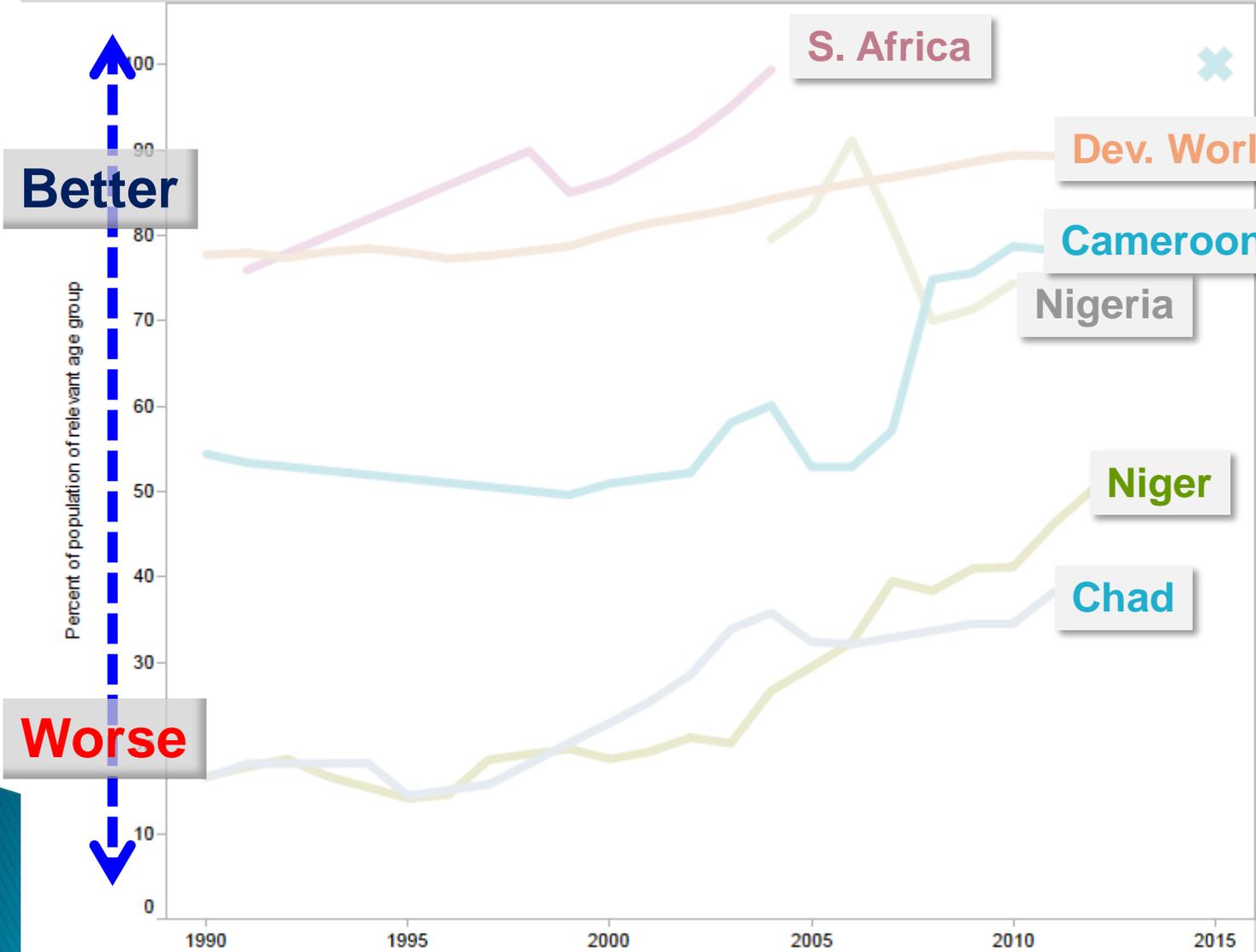
Undernourishment Trends and Projections for Chad



MDG Progress in Chad



Compare Trends and Targets in Primary Completion



Select an Indicator
MDG 2.1 - Primary Completion

Aggregation/Country

- Aggregations
- Countries

Select Aggregations and/or Countries

- Developing World
- East Asia & Pacific
- Europe & Central Asia
- Latin America & Caribbean
- Middle East & North Africa
- South Asia
- Sub-Saharan Africa
- Low Income
- Lower Middle Income
- Upper Middle Income
- Middle Income
- IDA only
- IDA blend
- IDA total
- IBRD only
- IDA & IBRD total
- Fragile situations
- Afghanistan
- Albania
- Algeria

Legend:

- Cameroon
- Chad
- Developing World
- Niger
- Nigeria
- South Africa

MDG Progress in Chad



Select a Country
Chad

Select an Indicator
MDG 2.1 - Primary Completion

Select Scenarios

- Actual Path
- Average Path to Goal
- Projected Path Based on Overall Progress
- Projected Path Based on Recent Progress

- Actual Path
- Average Path to Goal

Extend Projection to 2030
Yes

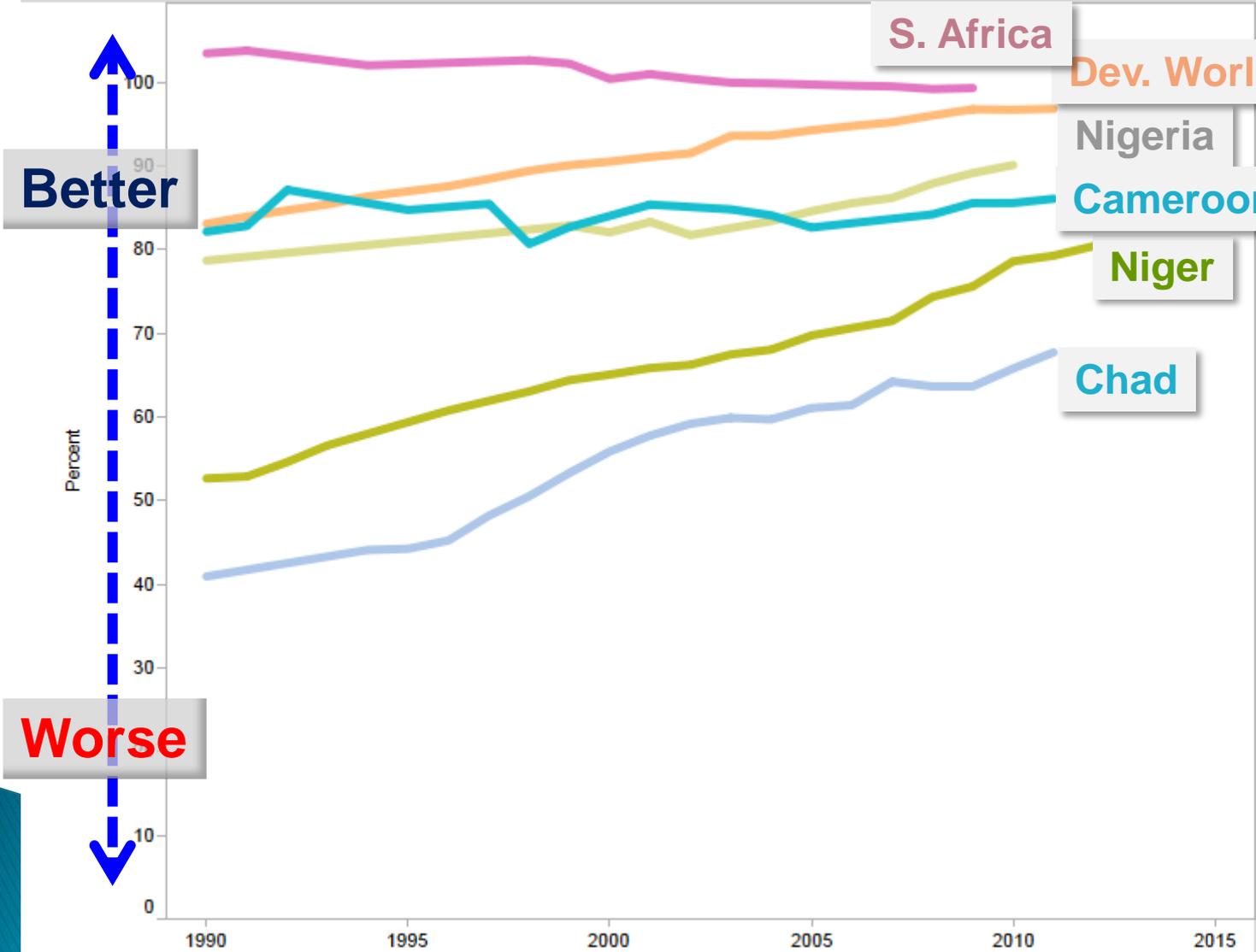
Primary Completion Trends and Projections for Chad



MDG Progress in Chad



Compare Trends and Targets in Education Gender Parity



Select an Indicator
MDG 3.1 - Education Gender Pari..

Aggregation/Country
Aggregations
Countries

Select Aggregations and/or Countries

- Developing World
- East Asia & Pacific
- Europe & Central Asia
- Latin America & Caribbean
- Middle East & North Africa
- South Asia
- Sub-Saharan Africa
- Low Income
- Lower Middle Income
- Upper Middle Income
- Middle Income
- IDA only
- IDA blend
- IDA total
- IBRD only
- IDA & IBRD total
- Fragile situations
- Afghanistan
- Albania
- Algeria

- Cameroon
- Chad
- Developing World
- Niger
- Nigeria
- South Africa

MDG Progress in Chad



Select a Country
Chad

Select an Indicator
MDG 3.1 - Education Gender Parity

Select Scenarios

- Actual Path
- Average Path to Goal
- Projected Path Based on Overall Progress
- Projected Path Based on Recent Progress

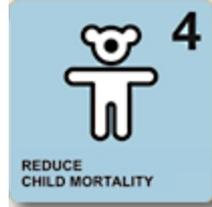
- Actual Path
- Average Path to Goal

Extend Projection to 2030
Yes

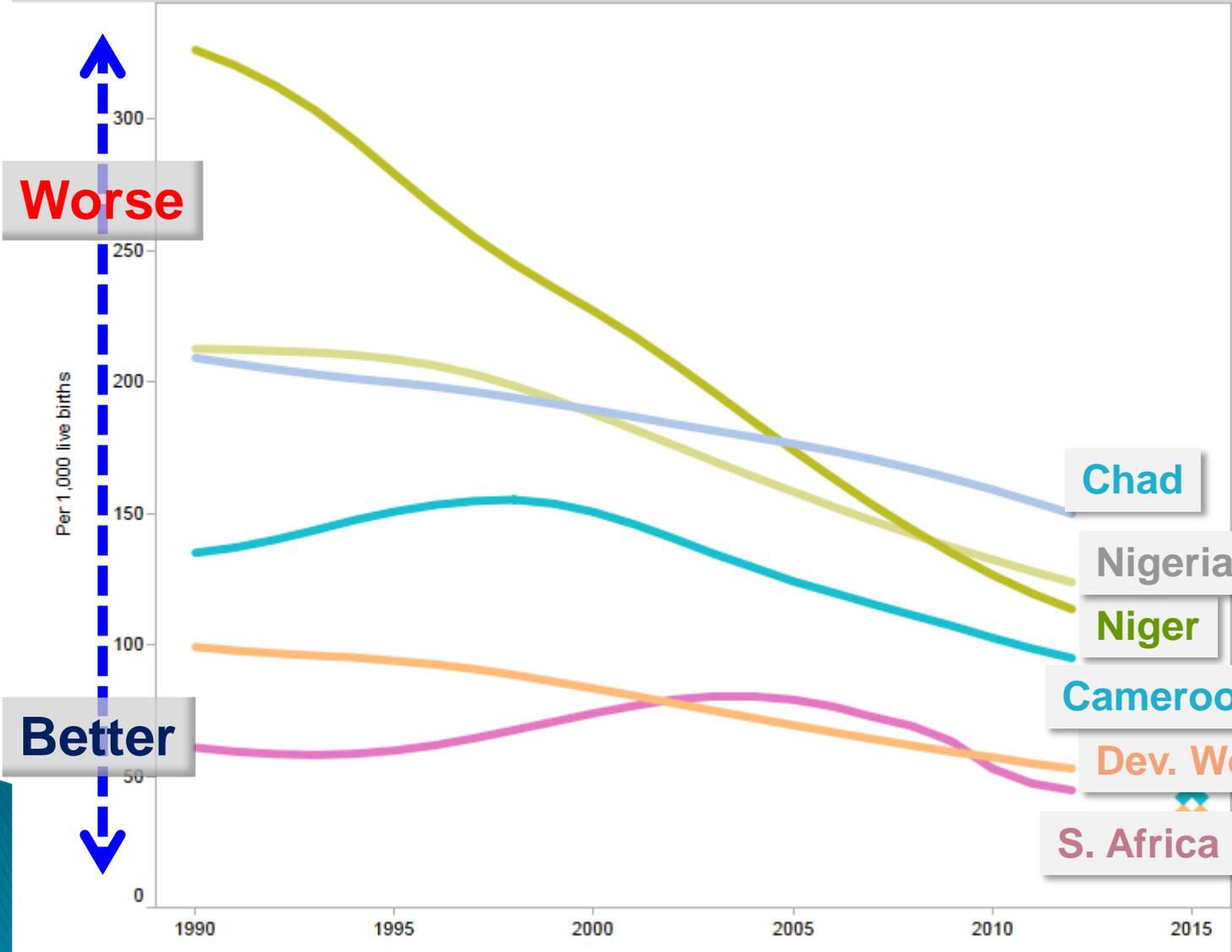
Education Gender Parity Trends and Projections for Chad



MDG Progress in Chad



Compare Trends and Targets in Under-5 Mortality

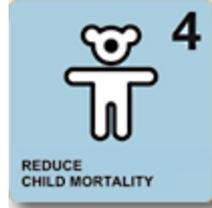


Select an Indicator
MDG 4.1 - Under-5 Mortality

Aggregation/Country
 Aggregations
 Countries

Select Aggregations and/or Countries
 Developing World
 East Asia & Pacific
 Europe & Central Asia
 Latin America & Caribbean
 Middle East & North Africa
 South Asia
 Sub-Saharan Africa
 Low Income
 Lower Middle Income
 Upper Middle Income
 Middle Income
 IDA only
 IDA blend
 IDA total
 IBRD only
 IDA & IBRD total
 Fragile situations
 Afghanistan
 Albania
 Armenia
 Azerbaijan
 Bangladesh
 Belarus
 Belgium
 Bolivia
 Bosnia and Herzegovina
 Brazil
 Bulgaria
 Cambodia
 Canada
 Chad
 Chile
 China
 Colombia
 Costa Rica
 Czechia
 Denmark
 Dominican Republic
 Ecuador
 Egypt
 El Salvador
 Estonia
 Finland
 France
 Germany
 Greece
 Guatemala
 Honduras
 Hungary
 India
 Indonesia
 Israel
 Italy
 Jamaica
 Jordan
 Kazakhstan
 Kenya
 Korea, Rep.
 Kuwait
 Kyrgyzstan
 Latvia
 Lebanon
 Lithuania
 Luxembourg
 Madagascar
 Malawi
 Malaysia
 Maldives
 Mali
 Malta
 Mexico
 Moldova
 Monaco
 Mongolia
 Montenegro
 Morocco
 Mozambique
 Myanmar
 Namibia
 Nepal
 Netherlands
 New Zealand
 Nicaragua
 Niger
 Nigeria
 Norway
 Oman
 Pakistan
 Panama
 Paraguay
 Peru
 Philippines
 Poland
 Portugal
 Romania
 Rwanda
 Saudi Arabia
 Serbia
 Singapore
 Slovakia
 Slovenia
 South Africa
 South Korea
 Spain
 Sri Lanka
 Sweden
 Switzerland
 Taiwan
 Tajikistan
 Tanzania
 Thailand
 Timor-Leste
 Tunisia
 Turkey
 Uganda
 Ukraine
 United Kingdom
 United States
 Uruguay
 Uzbekistan
 Venezuela
 Viet Nam
 Zambia
 Zimbabwe

MDG Progress in Chad



Select a Country
Chad

Select an Indicator
MDG 4.1 - Under-5 Mortality

Select Scenarios

- Actual Path
- Average Path to Goal
- Projected Path Based on Overall Progress
- Projected Path Based on Recent Progress

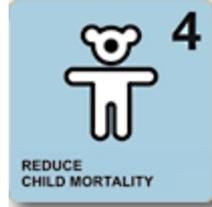
- Actual Path
- Average Path to Goal

Extend Projection to 2030
Yes

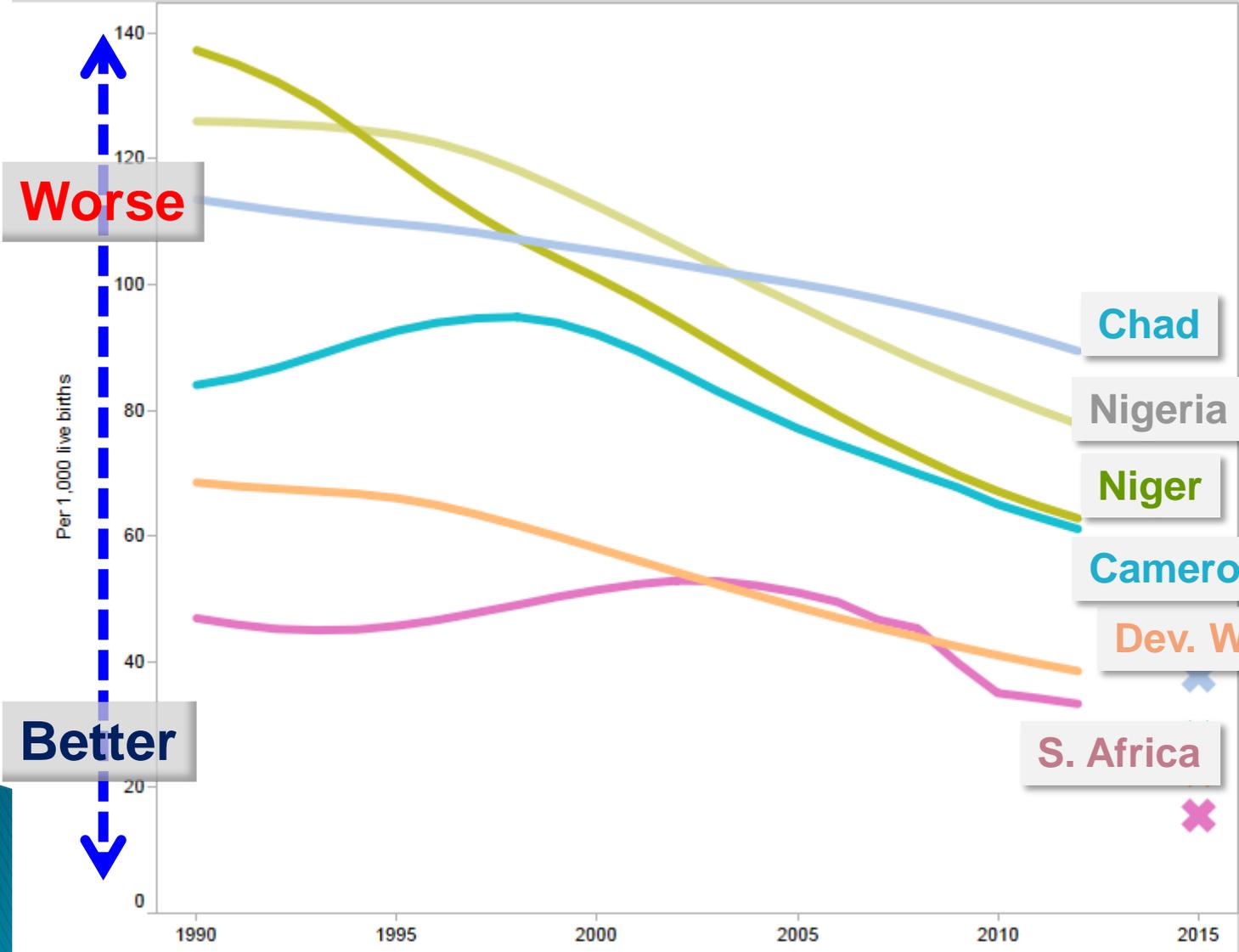
Under-5 Mortality Trends and Projections for Chad



MDG Progress in Chad



Compare Trends and Targets in Infant Mortality



Select an Indicator
MDG 4.2 - Infant Mortality

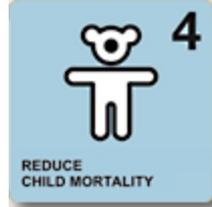
Aggregation/Country
 Aggregations
 Countries

Select Aggregations and/or Countries
 Developing World
 East Asia & Pacific
 Europe & Central Asia
 Latin America & Caribbean
 Middle East & North Africa
 South Asia
 Sub-Saharan Africa
 Low Income
 Lower Middle Income
 Upper Middle Income
 Middle Income
 IDA only
 IDA blend
 IDA total
 IDA RD only
 IDA total RD only
 BRD total
 BRD total situations

Legend:

- Cameroon
- Chad
- Developing World
- Niger
- Nigeria
- South Africa

MDG Progress in Chad



Select a Country

Chad

Select an Indicator

MDG 4.2 - Infant Mortality

Select Scenarios

Actual Path

Average Path to Goal

Projected Path Based on Overall Progress

Projected Path Based on Recent Progress

 Actual Path

 Average Path to Goal

Extend Projection to 2030

Yes

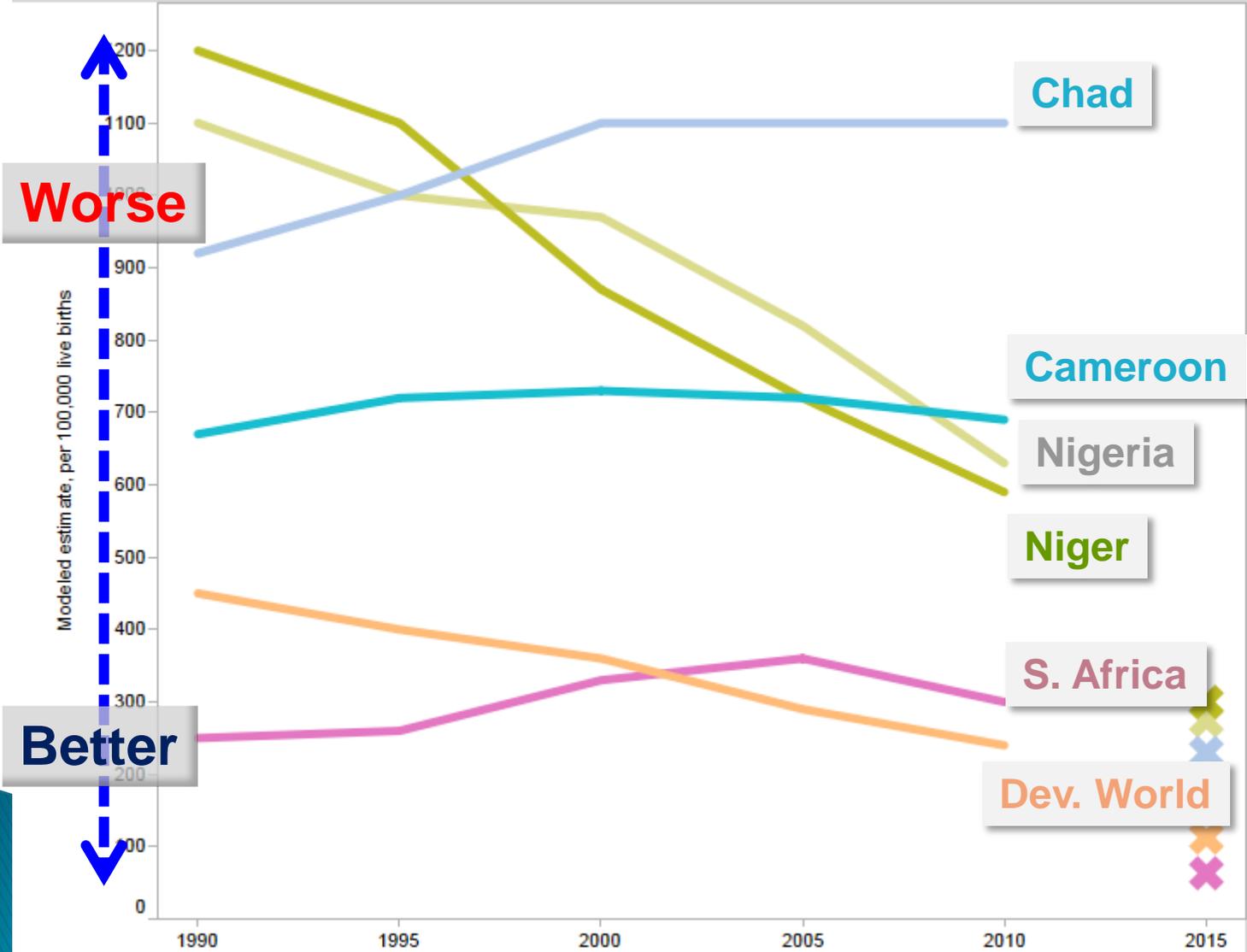
Infant Mortality Trends and Projections for Chad



MDG Progress in Chad



Compare Trends and Targets in Maternal Mortality



Select an Indicator
MDG 5.1 - Maternal Mortality

Aggregation/Country
 Aggregations
 Countries

Select Aggregations and/or Countries

- Developing World
- East Asia & Pacific
- Europe & Central Asia
- Latin America & Caribbean
- Middle East & North Africa
- South Asia
- Sub-Saharan Africa
- Low Income
- Lower Middle Income
- Upper Middle Income
- Middle Income
- IDA only
- IDA blend
- IDA total
- IBRD only
- IDA & IBRD total
- Fragile situations
- Afghanistan
- Albania
- Algeria

- Cameroon
- Chad
- Developing World
- Niger
- Nigeria
- South Africa

MDG Progress in Chad



Select a Country
Chad

Select an Indicator
MDG 5.1 - Maternal Mortality

Select Scenarios

- Actual Path
- Average Path to Goal
- Projected Path Based on Overall Progress
- Projected Path Based on Recent Progress

- Actual Path
- Average Path to Goal

Extend Projection to 2030
Yes

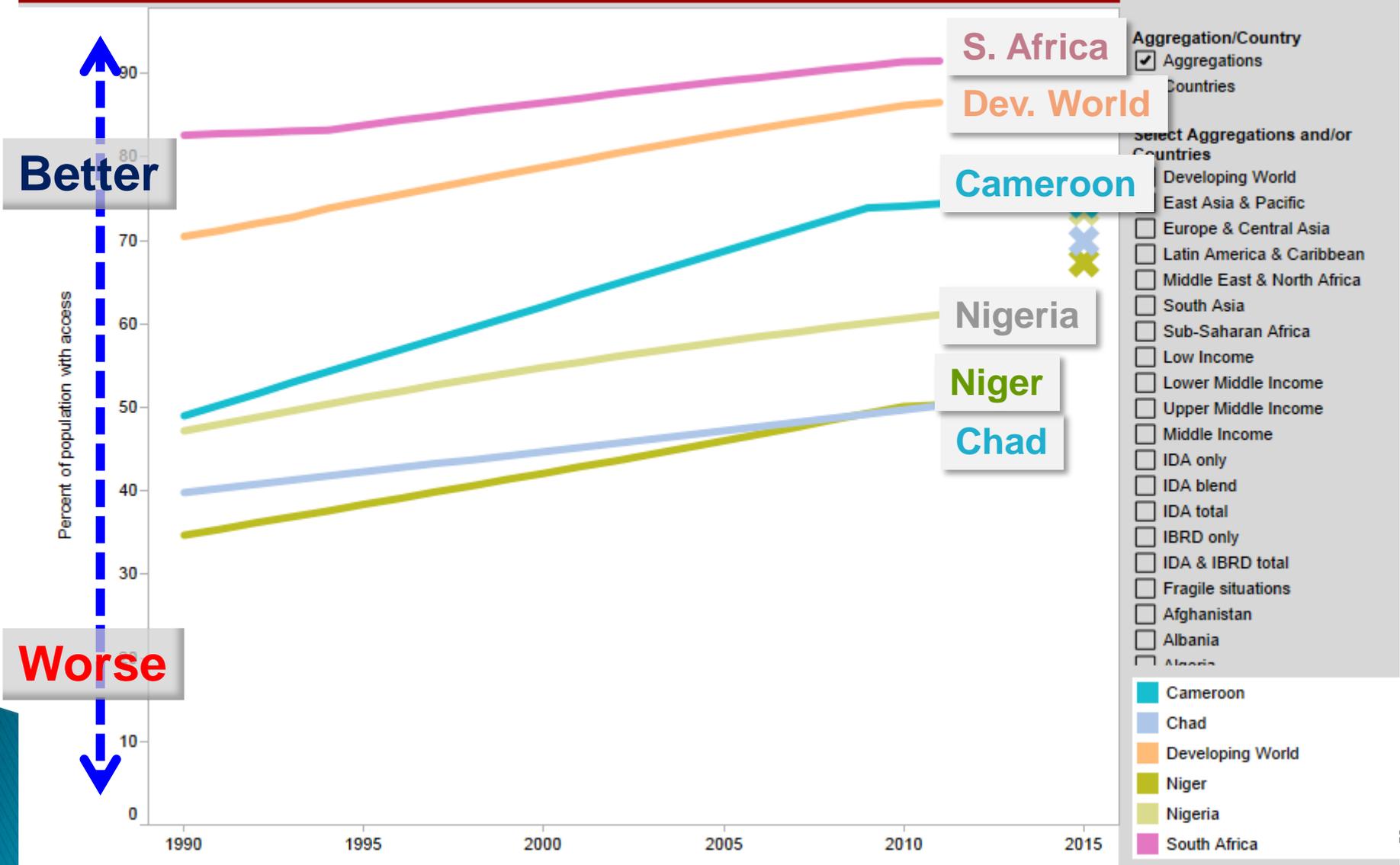
Maternal Mortality Trends and Projections for Chad



MDG Progress in Chad



Compare Trends and Targets in Improved Water



MDG Progress in Chad



Select a Country
Chad

Select an Indicator
MDG 7.8 - Improved Water

Select Scenarios

- Actual Path
- Average Path to Goal
- Projected Path Based on Overall Progress
- Projected Path Based on Recent Progress

- Actual Path
- Average Path to Goal

Extend Projection to 2030
Yes

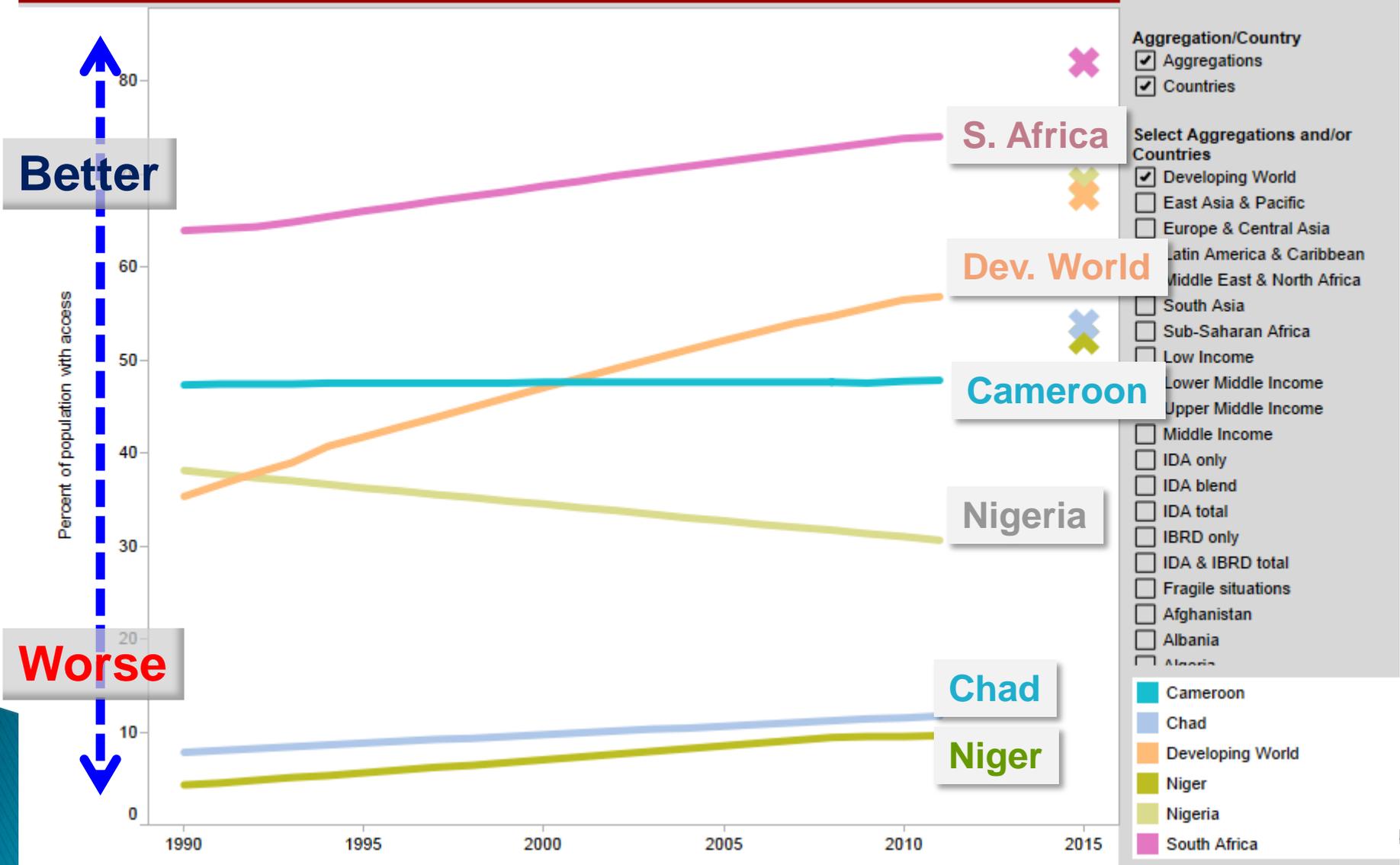
Improved Water Trends and Projections for Chad



MDG Progress in Chad



Compare Trends and Targets in Improved Sanitation



MDG Progress in Chad



Select a Country
Chad

Select an Indicator
MDG 7.9 - Improved Sanitation

Select Scenarios

- Actual Path
- Average Path to Goal
- Projected Path Based on Overall Progress
- Projected Path Based on Recent Progress

- Actual Path
- Average Path to Goal

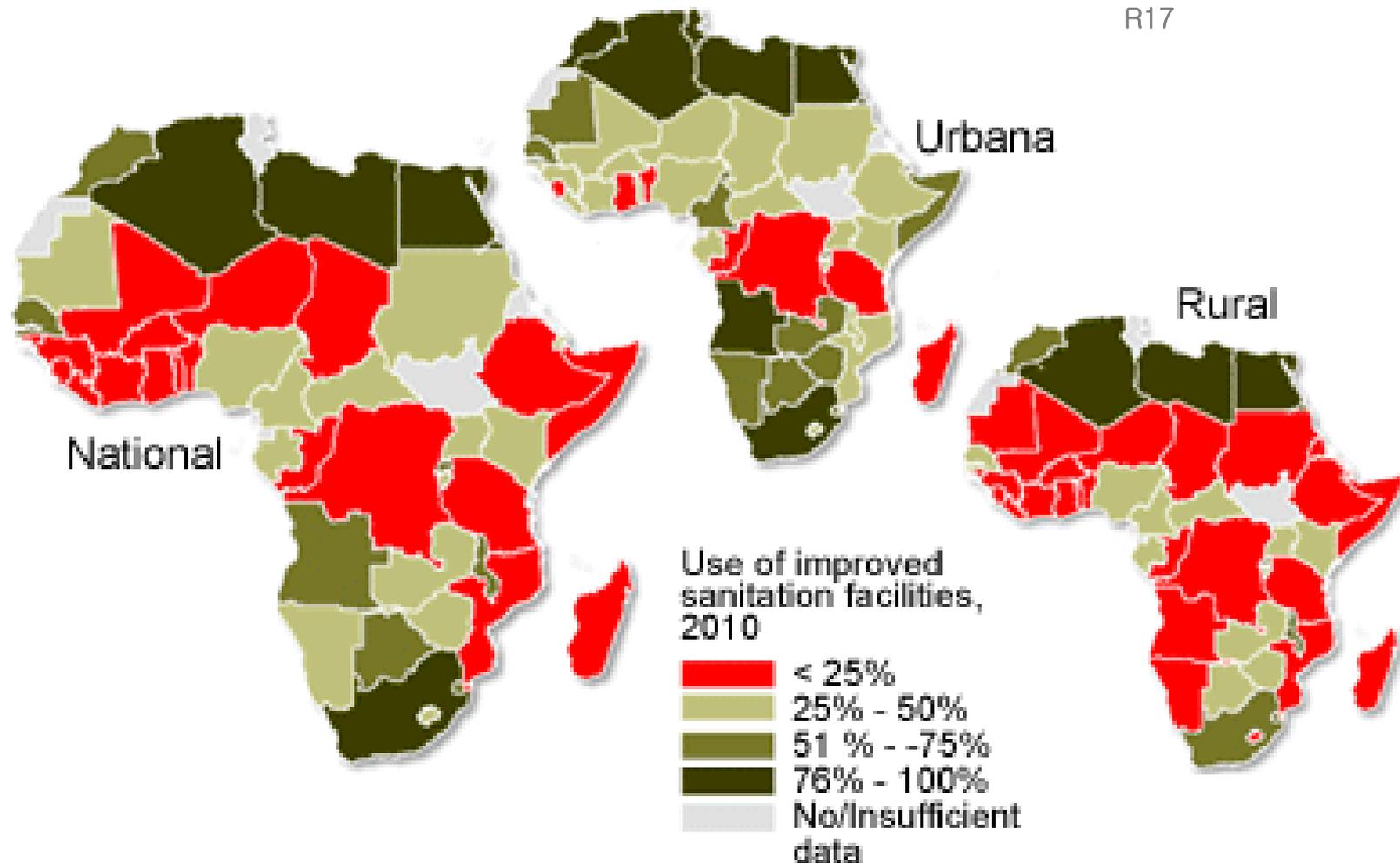
Extend Projection to 2030
Yes

Improved Sanitation Trends and Projections for Chad



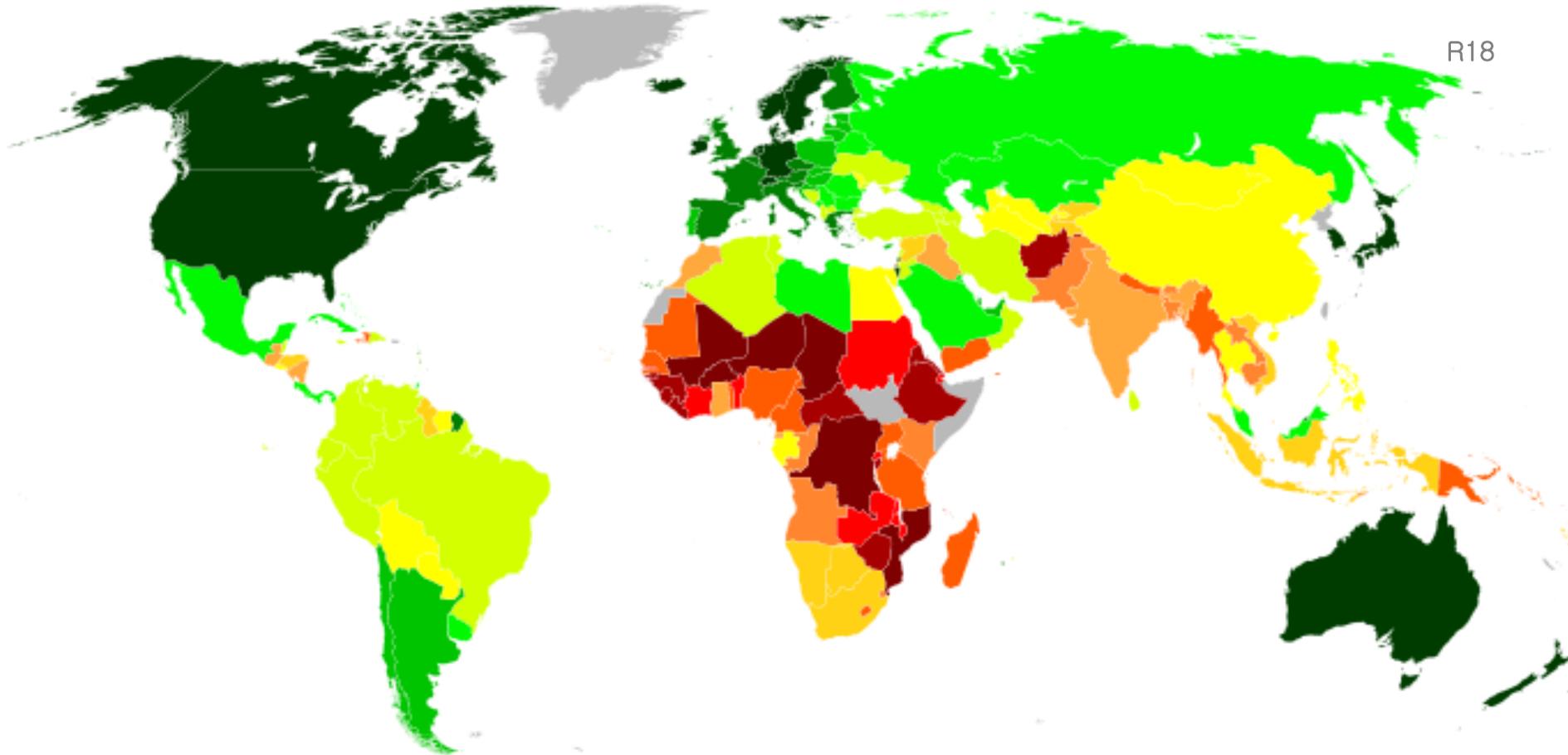
MDG Progress in 2014

In 18 countries in sub-Saharan Africa a less than a quarter of the population uses and improved sanitation facility

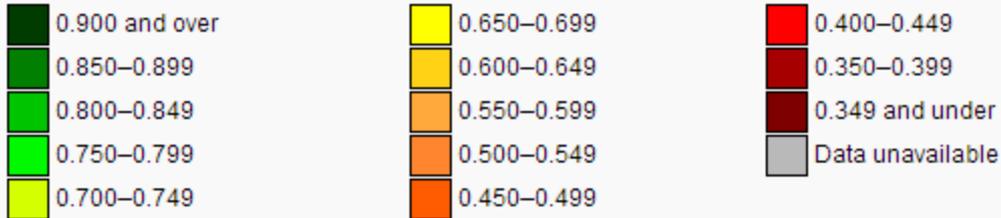


MDG Progress in 2014

R18



World map indicating the Human Development Index (based on 2012 data, published on 14 Mar 2013).^[1]



Things to be done in Chad

- ▶ In summary,
 - Sub-Saharan region has still a lot to be done in order to achieve all MDG 8 goals, in particular;
 - **Primary Education Completion** – currently **~40%**
 - **Gender Equality in Education** – currently **~70%**

- ▶ The prioritization is necessary for further development with rare resources
 - Clear and fair development planning is a must !!

 - EDUCATION must be the key to the future generation, thus shall be put at the highest priority...

I-DREAM will listen to you ...

- ▶ Thank you for your kind attention...



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R06	Studying Africa through the Social Studies, http://exploringafrica.matrix.msu.edu/students/curriculum/m7b/activity1.php
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