



재영한인과학기술자협회

THE KOREAN SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS ASSOCIATION IN THE U.K.



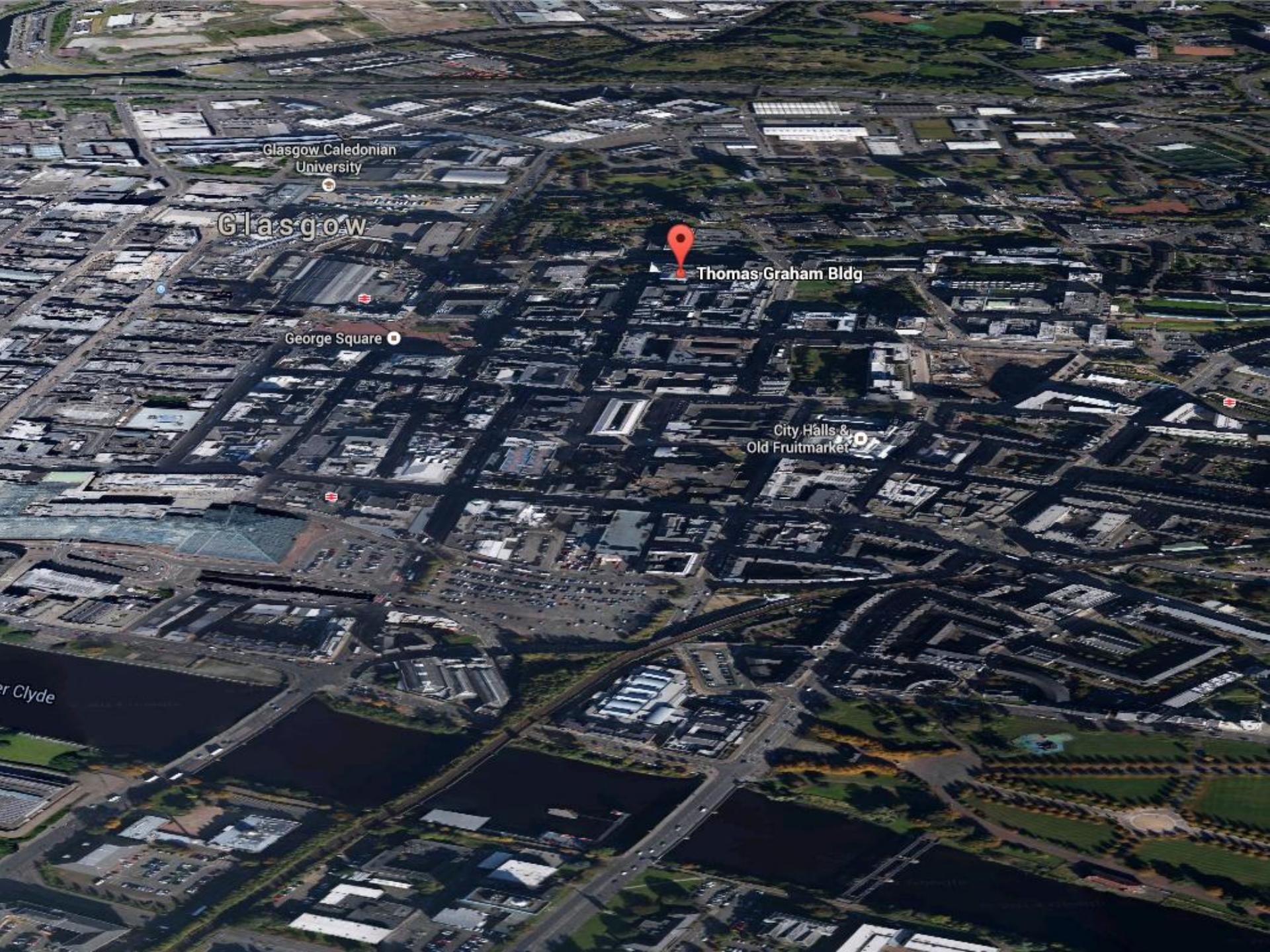
# I-DREAM

Inclusive Development Research Association for Mankind

## for Energy & Environment in Chad

18.10.2014

CHOI, Kevin Kyeong-il



Glasgow Caledonian  
University

Glasgow

George Square

Thomas Graham Bldg

City Halls &  
Old Fruitmarket

Clyde



18.10.2014

3

# The Milky Way Galaxy

R01



Can you see our star  
The SUN?

light travel time from Earth: 100,000 years

# Light from a younger universe... the afterglow of the Big Bang

light travel time from Earth: 13.7 billion years

# THE BIG BANG

Billion years ago

4.6  
**The origin of Earth**  
4.6 billion years ago

4

**First life arises**  
3.8 billion years ago

3

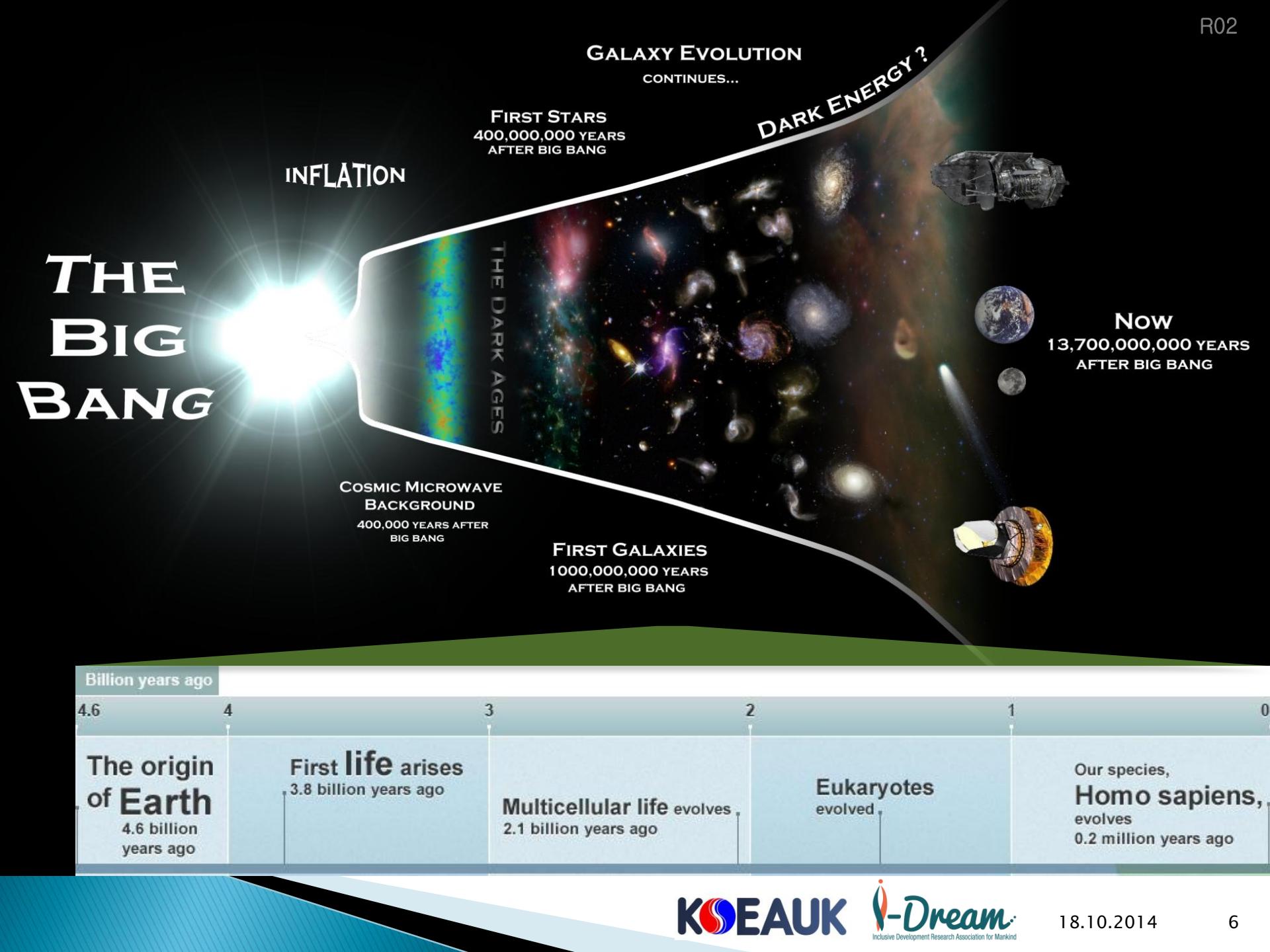
**Multicellular life evolves**  
2.1 billion years ago

2

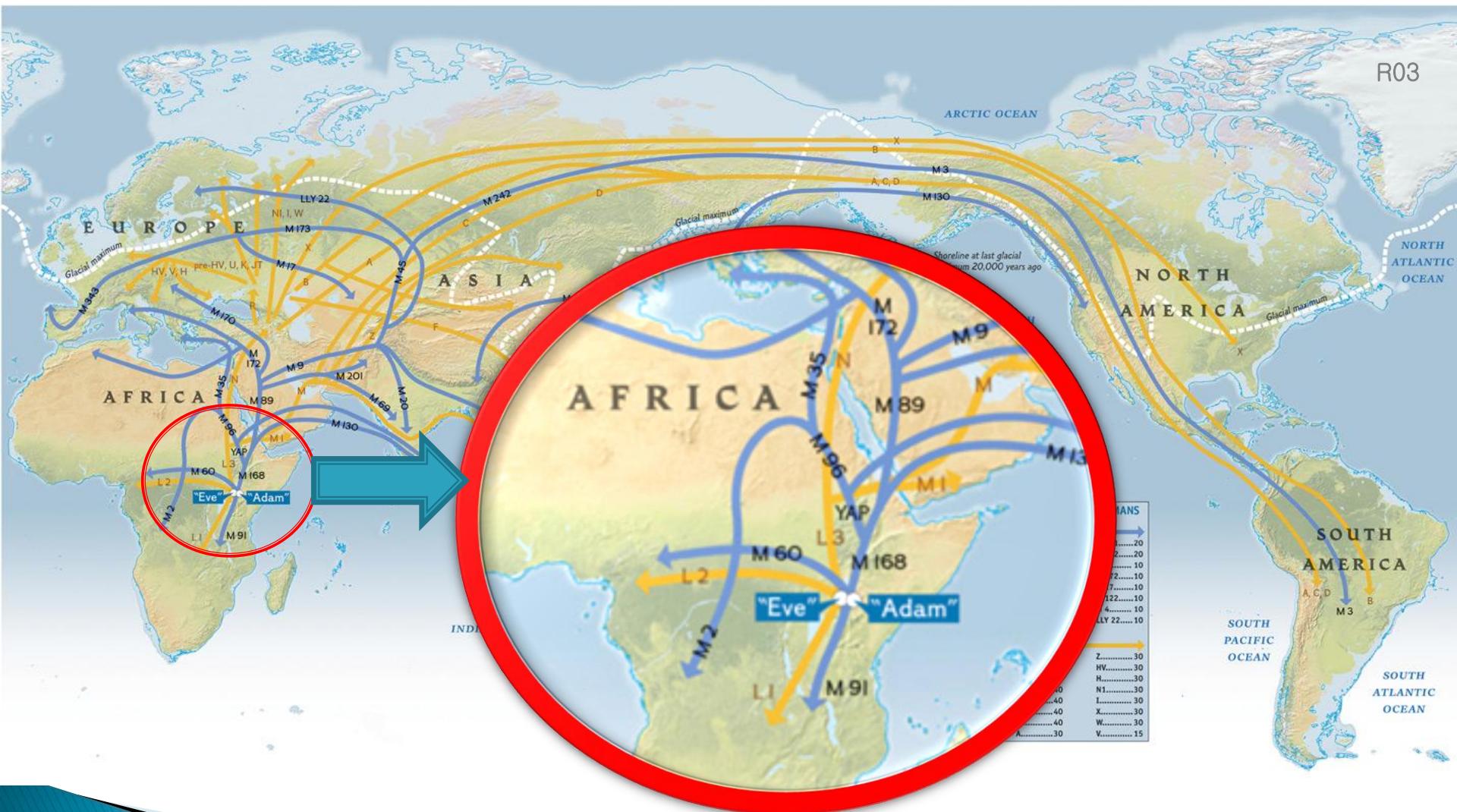
**Eukaryotes evolved**

1

**Our species, Homo sapiens, evolves**  
0.2 million years ago

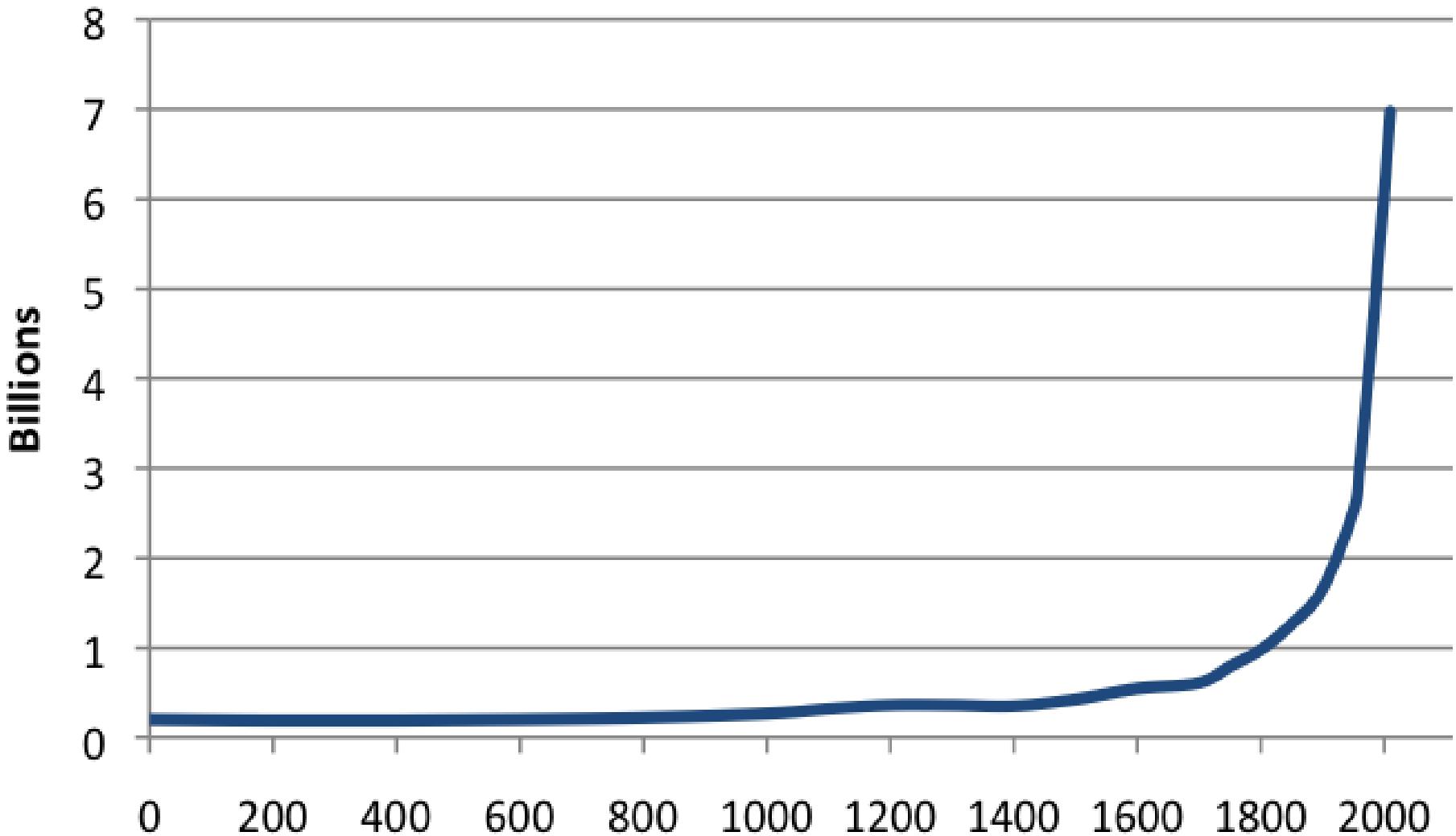


# Humans from Africa

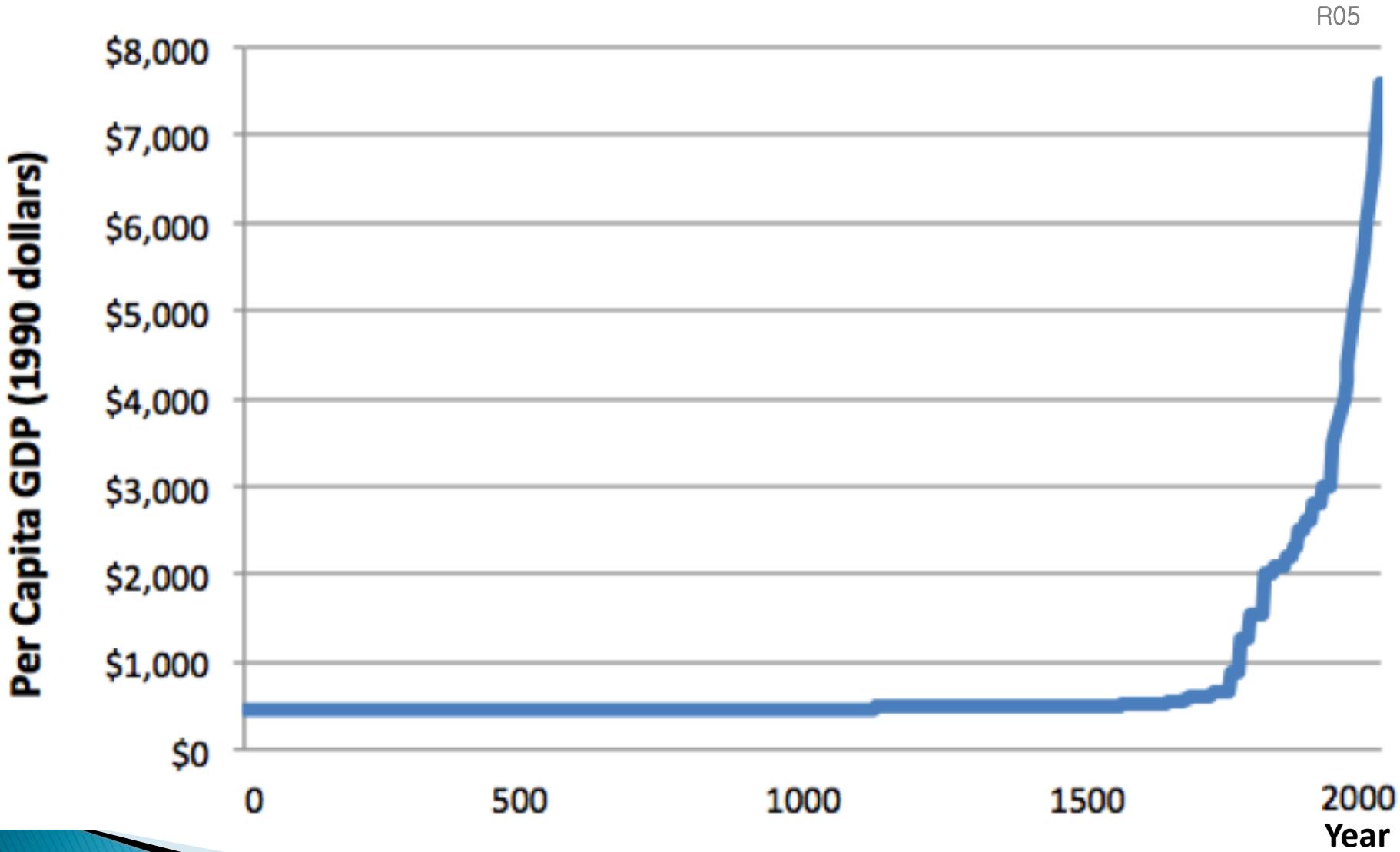


# World Population Evolution

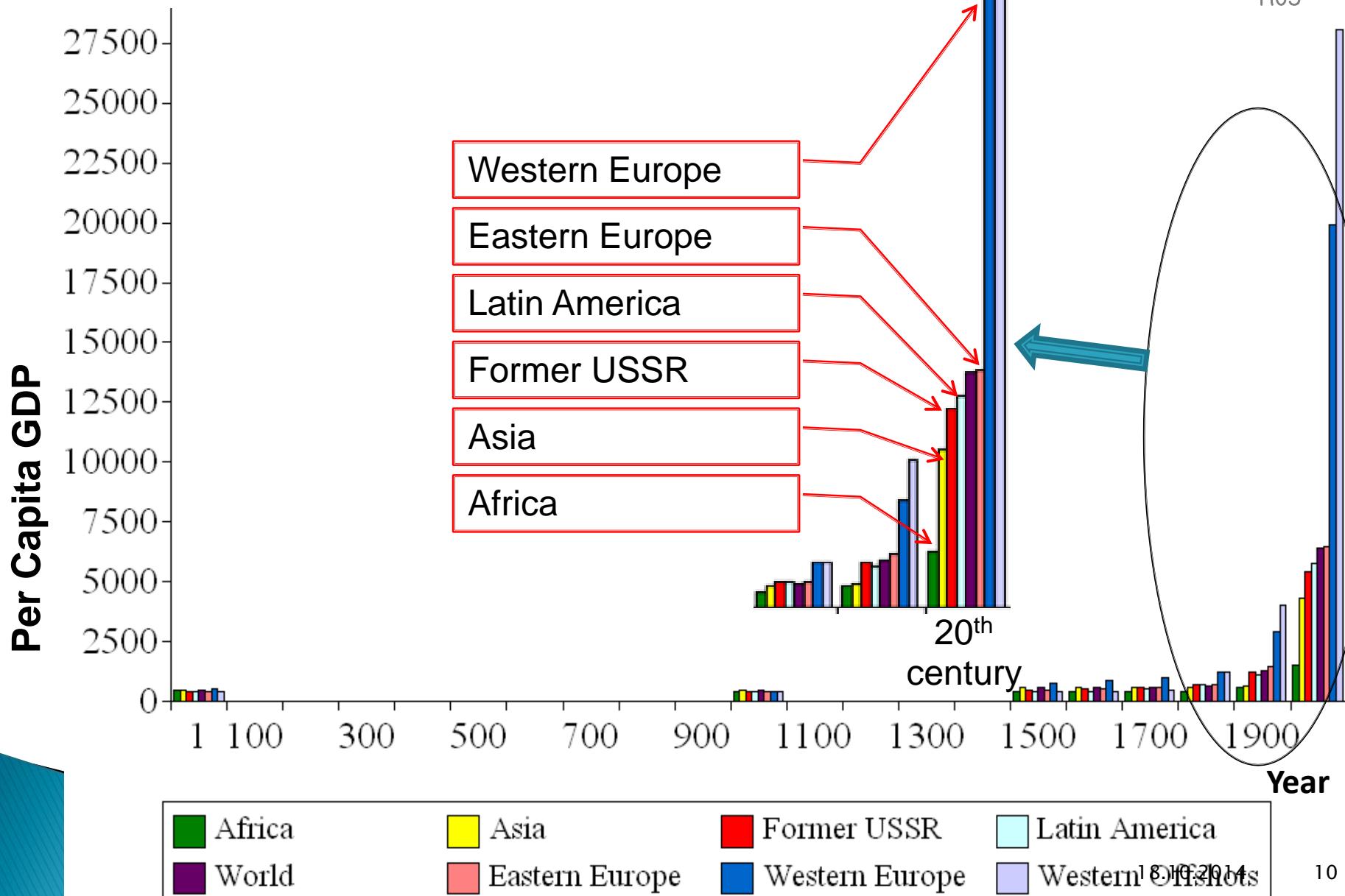
R04



# World per Capita GDP



# World per Capita GDP

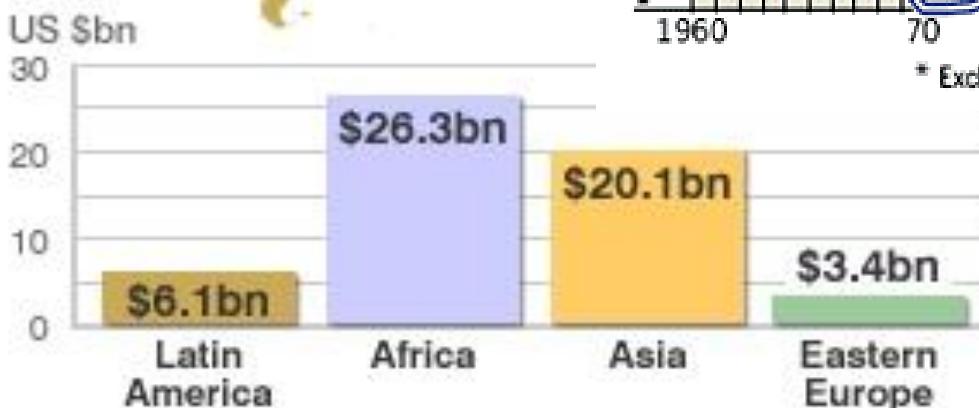


# Official Development Assistance (ODA)

R07

## Where does the money go?

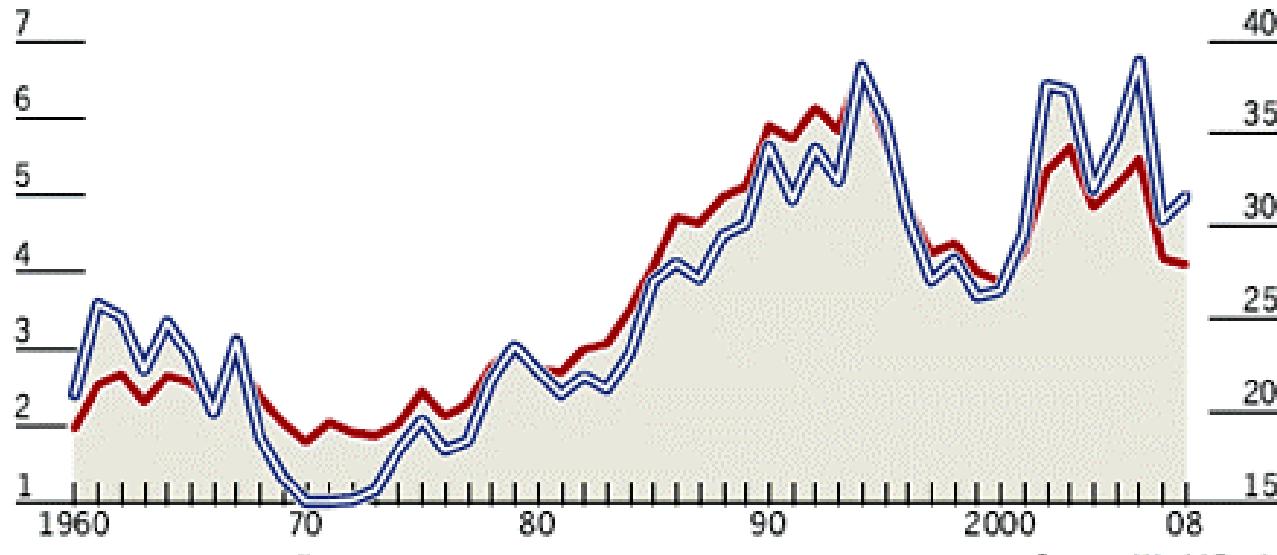
Official development assistance by region



## Net official aid to Africa\*

As % of GDP —

— As % of government expenditures



SOURCE: OECD

KOEUK

i-Dream.  
Inclusive Development Research Association for Mankind

18.10.2014

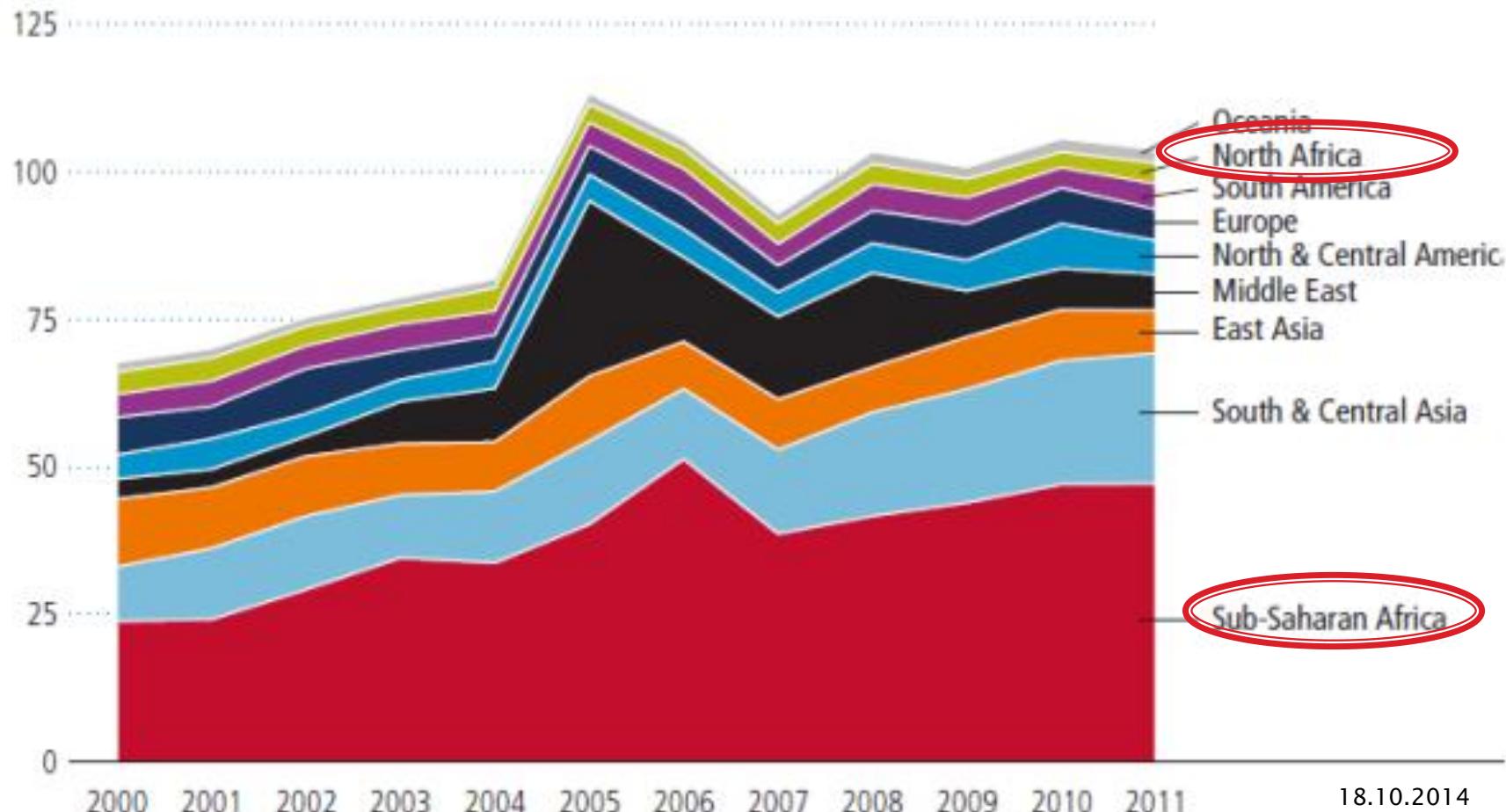
11

# ODA to Africa

ODA to sub-Saharan Africa and South and Central Asia has risen in recent years; ODA to the Middle East and East Asia has fallen

R08

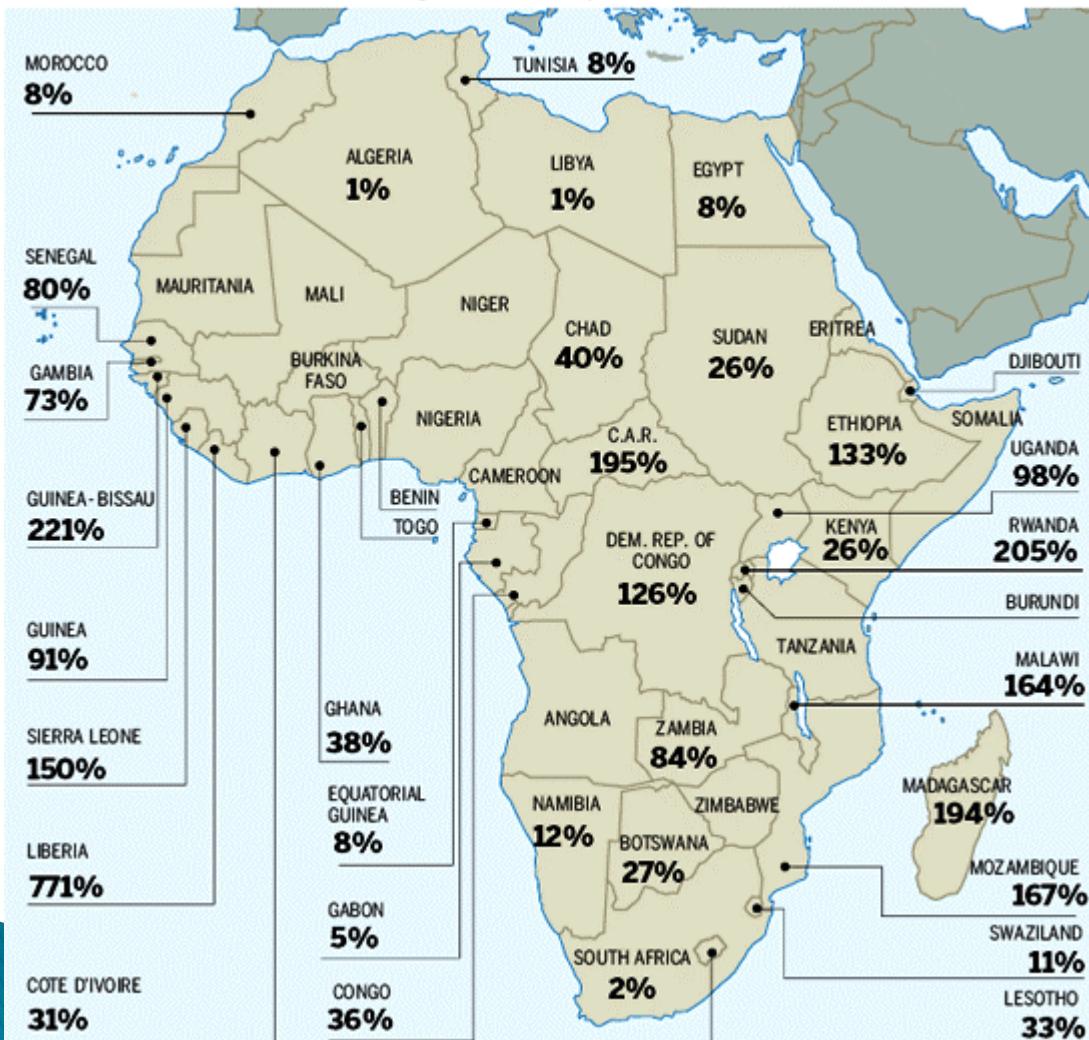
2011 US\$ billions, 2000–2011



# Countries depending on AID

## Africa's dependence on aid

Net official aid received as a % of government expenditures, 2008



## Who is most dependent on aid?

% of GDP received as ODA, 2002

DR Congo

21.3%

Ethiopia

21.7%

Burundi

24.2%

Mauritania

30.6%

Eritrea

30.8%

Sierra Leone

47%

Mozambique

60.2%



SOURCE: OECD

R07

# Millennium development goals (MDG)

- ▶ MDGs are 8 international development goals
  - Established from Millennium Summit of UN in 2000
  - All 189 UN member states + at least 23 Int'l Organisations committed
- ▶ Millennium Development Goals (2000 – 2015)



# MDG Progress in 2013

R12

Goals and Targets	Africa		Asia				Oceania	Latin America & the Caribbean	Caucasus & Central Asia
	Northern	Sub-Saharan	Eastern	South-Eastern	Southern	Western			

## GOAL 1 | Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger

Reduce extreme poverty by half	low poverty	very high poverty	moderate poverty*	moderate poverty	very high poverty	low poverty	very high poverty	low poverty	low poverty
Productive and decent employment	large deficit in decent work	very large deficit in decent work	large deficit in decent work	large deficit in decent work	very large deficit in decent work	large deficit in decent work	very large deficit in decent work	moderate deficit in decent work	moderate deficit in decent work
Reduce hunger by half	low hunger	very high hunger	moderate hunger	moderate hunger	high hunger	moderate hunger	moderate hunger	moderate hunger	moderate hunger

## GOAL 2 | Achieve universal primary education

Universal primary schooling	high enrolment	moderate enrolment	high enrolment	high enrolment	high enrolment	high enrolment	—	high enrolment	high enrolment
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## GOAL 3 | Promote gender equality and empower women

Equal girls' enrolment in primary school	close to parity	close to parity	close to parity	parity	parity	close to parity	close to parity	parity	parity
Women's share of paid employment	low share	medium share	high share	medium share	low share	low share	medium share	high share	high share
Women's equal representation in national parliaments	low representation	moderate representation	moderate representation	low representation	low representation	low representation	very low representation	moderate representation	low representation

## GOAL 4 | Reduce child mortality

Reduce mortality of under-five-year-olds by two thirds	low mortality	high mortality	low mortality	low mortality	moderate mortality	low mortality	moderate mortality	low mortality	moderate mortality
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# MDG Progress in 2013

R12

Goals and Targets	Africa		Asia				Oceania	Latin America & the Caribbean	Caucasus & Central Asia
	Northern	Sub-Saharan	Eastern	South-Eastern	Southern	Western			

## GOAL 5 | Improve maternal health

Reduce maternal mortality by three quarters	low mortality	very high mortality	low mortality	moderate mortality	high mortality	low mortality	high mortality	low mortality	low mortality
Access to reproductive health	moderate access	low access	high access	moderate access	moderate access	moderate access	low access	high access	moderate access

## GOAL 6 | Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other diseases

Halt and begin to reverse the spread of HIV/AIDS	low incidence	high incidence	low incidence	low incidence	low incidence	low incidence	low incidence	low incidence	intermediate incidence
Halt and reverse the spread of tuberculosis	low mortality	moderate mortality	low mortality	moderate mortality	moderate mortality	low mortality	high mortality	low mortality	moderate mortality

## GOAL 7 | Ensure environmental sustainability

Halve proportion of population without improved drinking water	high coverage	low coverage	high coverage	moderate coverage	high coverage	high coverage	low coverage	high coverage	moderate coverage
Halve proportion of population without sanitation	high coverage	very low coverage	low coverage	low coverage	very low coverage	moderate coverage	very low coverage	moderate coverage	high coverage
Improve the lives of slum-dwellers	moderate proportion of slum-dwellers	very high proportion of slum-dwellers	moderate proportion of slum-dwellers	high proportion of slum-dwellers	high proportion of slum-dwellers	moderate proportion of slum-dwellers	moderate proportion of slum-dwellers	moderate proportion of slum-dwellers	—

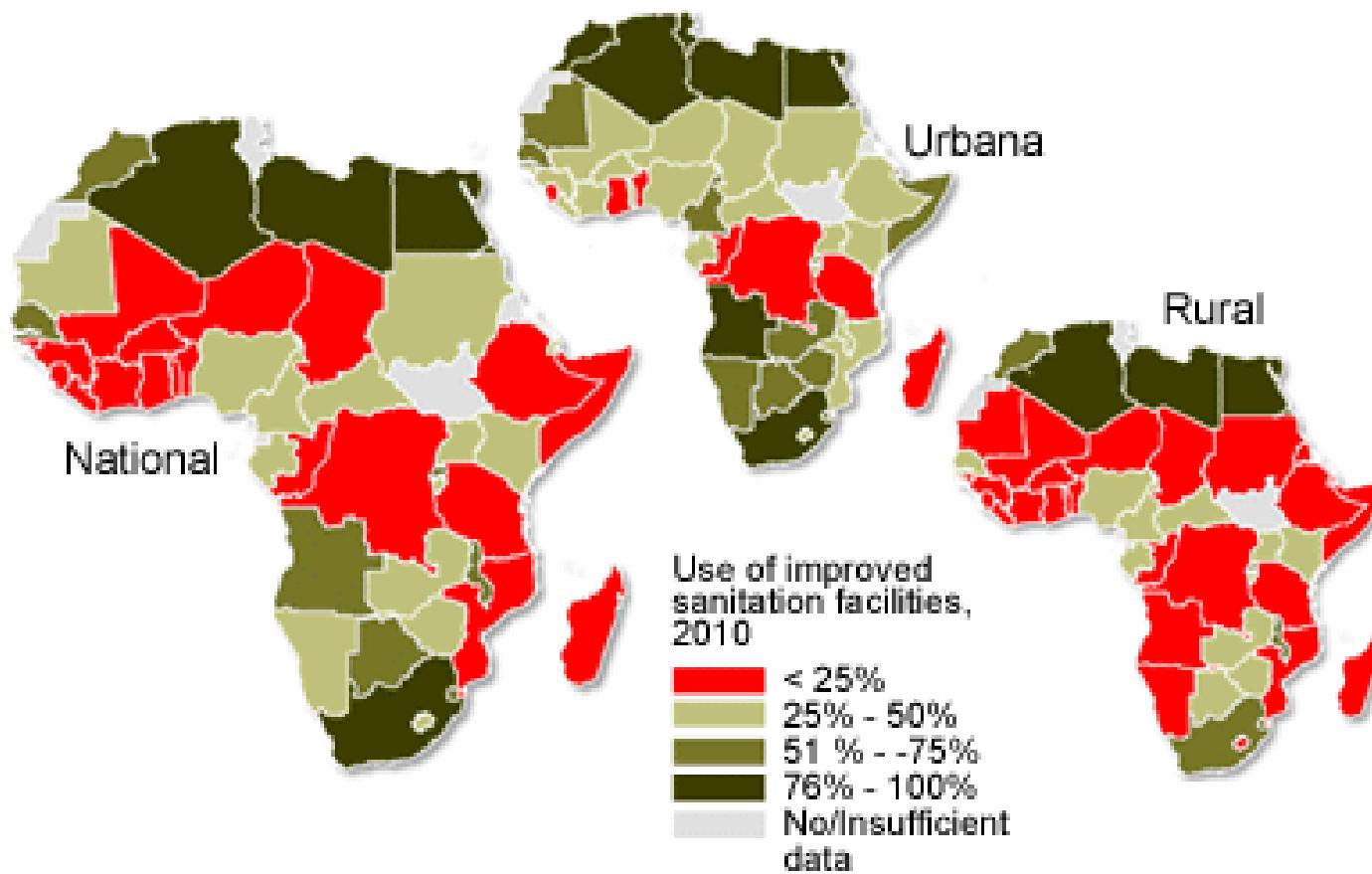
## GOAL 8 | Develop a global partnership for development

Internet users	high usage	moderate usage	high usage	high usage	moderate usage	high usage	low usage	high usage	high usage
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# MDG Progress in 2013

R13

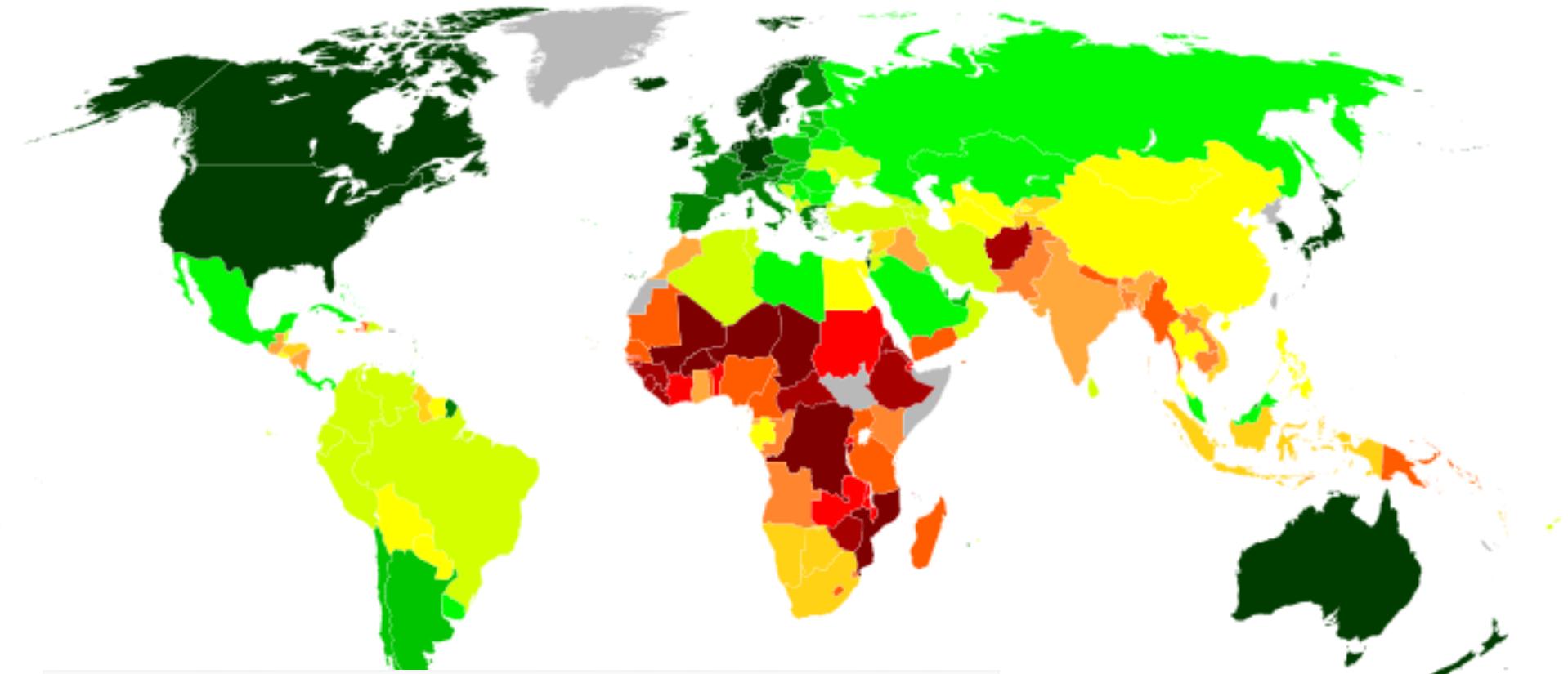
In 18 countries in sub-Saharan Africa less than a quarter of the population uses an improved sanitation facility



# MDG Progress in 2013

## ► Human Development Index Chart

R14



World map indicating the Human Development Index (based on 2012 data, published on 14 Mar 2013).<sup>[1]</sup>

0.900 and over	0.650–0.699	0.400–0.449
0.850–0.899	0.600–0.649	0.350–0.399
0.800–0.849	0.550–0.599	0.349 and under
0.750–0.799	0.500–0.549	
0.700–0.749	0.450–0.499	

# All human has equal rights

- ▶ To seek for their wellbeing\*;
  - (1) Connected
  - (2) Be active
  - (3) Take notice
  - (4) Keep learning
  - (5) Give...

\* Happy Planet Index

## The world we all want?



# So, what to do, we Korean scientists?



# From our own compassion

- ▶ We would like to exercise **responsible virtues**
  - Avoid blind aid
  - Contribute / Donate Talent, Time and Money as we can afford
  - Become a Good Neighbor, not a good parrain/dictator...

Love is to **GIVE** and  
to **FORGIVE**...

Selfishness is to **GET** and  
to **FORGET**...

Let's give them hope & smile



# Organisations for the Appropriate Technology

- 나눔과 기술 : <http://www.stiweb.org>
- 굿네이버스: <http://www.goodneighbors.kr>
- KickStart : <http://www.kickstart.org>
- International Development Enterprise : <http://www.ideorg.org>
- Vestergaard Frandsen : <http://www.vestergaard-frandsen.com>
- IBCD : <http://www.ibcd.net>
- 대안기술센터 : <http://www.atcenter.org>
- Centre for Appropriate Technology : <http://www.icat.org.au>
- The National Center for Appropriate Technology: <http://www.ncat.org>
- 국경없는 공학자 : <http://www.ewb-usa.org>, <http://www.ewb-korea.org>
- Antenna France: <http://antenna-france.org>
- And **I-DREAM** 유럽 한인들의 모임 **동반성장 연구회**

# I-DREAM 동반성장 연구회

## ▶ Inclusive Development Research Association for Mankind

- Afin d'améliorer la qualité de vie et d'augmenter l'indépendance économique des communautés régionales défavorisées dans le monde, l'association étudie et met au point des forums pour promouvoir l'échange des savoirs-faire, des ressources et des techniques des membres associés et les partenaires d'extérieurs.
- 세계 각처 지역 공동체의 경제적 자립과 삶의 질 향상을 위하여 협회의 회원들과 외부 파트너 기관들이 가지고 있는 기술, 정보, 자원을 결집할 수 있는 장을 창출한다.

# I-DREAM 동반성장 연구회

## ▶ Administration Council

Name	Address	Organisation
Ms KANG, Myung-Joo	Vienna, Austria	Appropriate Technology Research Center
Mr KIM, Dowon	Cambridge, UK	Sustainable Industry Consulting
Mr KIM, Byung Yoon	Marseille, France	ITER
Ms KIM, Eunjung	Pars, France	CNRS LAMSADE
Mr PARK, Wonsun	Kiel, Germany	IFM-GEOMAR
Mr JI, Hyo Chul	Frankfurt, Germany	JI Solution
Mr CHOI, Kevin Kyeong-il	Paris, France	Eutelsat S.A.
Ms CHOI, Youngok	Uxbridge, UK	Brunel University

## ▶ Members over Europe and in Korea

# I-DREAM : Activities so far...

Date	Event	Place
07.2013	Inclusive Development Session	EKC 2013, Brighton UK
10.2013	Inclusive Development Session	VeKNI 40 <sup>th</sup> Anniversary GA, Essen Germany
11.2013	Inclusive Development Keynote speech	KOSEAA GA, Vienna Austria
12.2013	Visit to Good Neighbors Int'l in Chad	N'Djamena, Chad
05.2014	Children Book Donation Campaign in Paris <i>(sent 14 boxes (250 kg) to GNI Chad)</i>	Paris, France
06.2014	Paris Seminar on Inclusive Development	OECD Korean Embassy, Paris, France
07.2014	Inclusive Development Session & Workshop Visit to GrAT on 26.07.2014	EKC 2014, Vienna Austria
10.2014	Presentation of Inclusive Development Conference for Energy and Environment in Chad 2015	KSEAUk 40th Anniversary GA, E&E Group Creation Ceremony, Glasgow, UK

# I-DREAM : Activities so far...



Compassion and Virtue  
*for African Dreams...*



**Spirulina :**  
a sustainable solution against malnutrition  
and a development tool



# I-DREAM : Activities so far...

**EKC**  
EU-KOREA CO



# I-DREAM : Future Projects

- ▶ Upcoming events
  - **Inclusive Development Conference in Chad 2015**
    - venue: University of Sarh, Chad
    - date: 9 Feb. ~ 13 Feb. 2015 (TBC)
    - Satellite events:
      - Science Education Seminar in Chad
      - Appropriate Technology Exhibition
    - All are welcome, in particular, **Energy and Environment experts**
- ▶ New Projects being consolidated:
  - Regular and periodic **Book donation** to Chad (and to other communities)
  - **Scientific Education Program Development for Africa**
  - **And many more from your own ideas !!!**

# Inclusive Development Conference

## ▶ Conference Info

- venue: University of Sarh, Chad
- date: 9 Feb. ~ 13 Feb. 2015
- Satellite events:
  - Science Education Seminar in Chad
  - Appropriate Technology Exhibition

## ▶ Location

- University of Sarh –  
Institute of Agronomic and Environmental  
Sciences



# Inclusive Development Conference

- ▶ Audience:
  - ▶ University lecturers, students in Chad and neighboring countries
  - ▶ Local school teachers
- ▶ Expected Conference Lectures / Presentations
  - All areas of Science and Engineering Trend in Europe
  - Renewable Energy and its associated topics for African countries
  - Sustainable Development – Housing, Agriculture, Educations, ..
  - Field tests of any viable European Appropriate Technologies
- ▶ Science Education Seminar
  - Specific and personal science education programs / speaker
  - Destinated for giving an easy to explain science experiences & its principal background theory in science
  - Follow on program to be developed in time...

# Inclusive Development Conference

## ► Université de Sarh



# Inclusive Development Conference

## UNIVERSITE DE SARH



### Contacts :

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Vice-Recteur recherche (+235) 6629 6570 ; mail : [@yahoo.fr](mailto:@yahoo.fr)

Secrétaire Général : (+235) 6249 33 44 ; mail : [mohagir2003@yahoo.fr](mailto:mohagir2003@yahoo.fr)

# Inclusive Development Conference

## ► Sarh Info

- 3<sup>rd</sup> largest city of Chad (after N'Djamena & Moundou)
- Coton industry center of central Africa.
- Very mild to hot temperature

Month	Climate data for Sarh												[hide]
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
Average high °C (°F)	37 (98)	38 (101)	40 (104)	39 (102)	36 (97)	33 (92)	31 (88)	30 (86)	31 (88)	33 (92)	36 (97)	37 (98)	35.1 (95.3)
Average low °C (°F)	17 (62)	18 (65)	22 (71)	24 (76)	24 (75)	23 (73)	22 (71)	21 (70)	22 (71)	22 (71)	19 (67)	17 (62)	20.9 (69.5)
Precipitation cm (inches)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0.8 (0.3)	3.8 (1.5)	10.4 (4.1)	14.2 (5.6)	22.6 (8.9)	31 (12.2)	22.6 (8.9)	8.1 (3.2)	0.3 (0.1)	0 (0)	113.8 (44.8)

Source: Weatherbase [3]

- IUSAES – Institut Universitaire des Sciences Agronomiques et de l'Environnement de Sarh, became University of Sarh in 2010
- ISMEA – Institute of Science of Management and Economic Applied

# Science Education Program

## ▶ Project of I-DREAM

- 현지상황을 고려하여 실험을 위한 재료가 현지에서 구하기 쉽거나 저렴하게 제작 가능할 것.
- 하나의 아이템에서 다양한 수준의 교육이 가능하면 좋겠다.
  - 예: 개구리 해부: 초등생용, 중학생용, 고등학생용..

## ▶ One project per Member

- |               |   |
|---------------|---|
| ◦ 개구리 해부      | 해부해보기, 신체의 내부, 장기의 기능 등을 설명함                      |
| ◦ 발전기 만들기     | 초급 – 간단한 종이컵 통신실험, 고급 – 통신의 원리...                 |
| ◦ 종이컵 통신      | 만들어보기, 모세관 현상과 흡착현상 설명                            |
| ◦ 정수기         | 제작, 엔진의 원리 설명                                     |
| ◦ 고무동력 자동차    | 광학의 기초 설명   |
| ◦ 돌보기로 불붙이기   | 산성 물질을 이용한 전지 만들기, 전기 발생의 원리, 과일 이용?              |
| ◦ 전지 만들기      | 증류/추출법을 이용한 허브 성분 추출. 곰팡이 발생 비교, 항균 원리 이해         |
| ◦ 허브를 이용한 항균  | 간단한 화학실험  |
| ◦ 비누 만들기      | 종이나 나무를 이용해 가장 멀리 나가는 물체 만들기, 비행기 원리              |
| ◦ 비행물체 만들기    | 3차원 설명  |
| ◦ 오리가미 (종이접기) | 4면체, 6면체, 12면체, 등의 평면도로 부터 입방체 만들기,               |
| ◦ 입방체 만들기     | 혹은 그 역과정으로 공간적 사고 설명                              |
| ◦ 해시계 / 위도측정  | 해시계의 원리, 위도 측정의 원리 등을 설명함                         |
| ◦ 물 냉장고       | 기화의 원리, 냉장고의 원리, 직접 현지 제작                         |
| ◦ 다리 만들기      | 종이, 나무 등을 이용해 효율적인 다리 제작,<br>무게를 감당할 수 있는 구조물의 이해 |

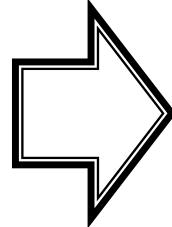
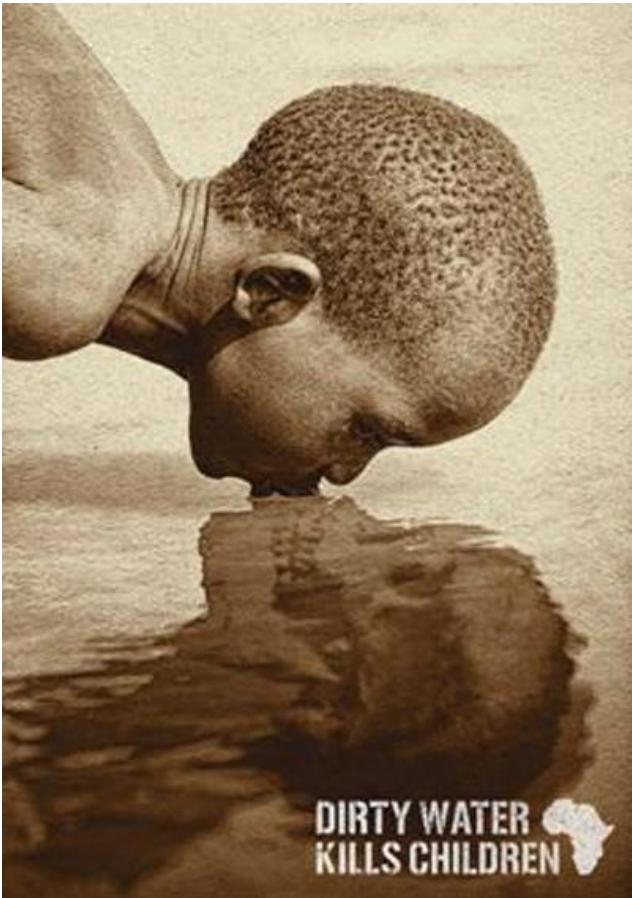
# I-DREAM welcomes you...

- ▶ Visit our web site:  
<http://idream4all.blogspot.com>
- ▶ Membership is open to all who share the same compassion and virtue for mankind
- ▶ Thank you for your kind attention and donation



# Appropriate Technology

R20



LifeStraw



Nam Seung Hoon

Grand Prize

11<sup>th</sup> Tri-annual International Political Poster Competition

# Appropriate Technology

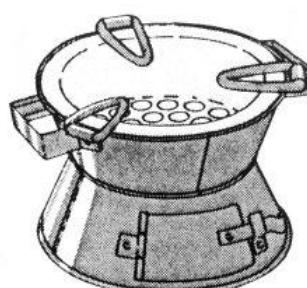


# Appropriate Technology

## Q Drum



## Kenya Ceramic Jiko



# References

Ref.	Source Description
R01	Snapshot from "The Known Universe", developed by American Museum of Natural History in partnerships with Rubin Museum of Art
R02	"The Big Bang", Rhys Taylor, Cardiff University, <a href="http://planck.cf.ac.uk/science/timeline/universe">http://planck.cf.ac.uk/science/timeline/universe</a>
R03	Human Evolution Album <a href="https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=525394910808822&amp;set=a.475013075847006.128897.427481527266828&amp;type=1&amp;permPage=1">https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=525394910808822&amp;set=a.475013075847006.128897.427481527266828&amp;type=1&amp;permPage=1</a>
R04	McEvedy & Jones, "Atlas of World History", Penguin Reference Books and Wikipedia-World Population, <a href="http://peakoil.com/consumption/what-would-it-take-to-get-to-a-steady-state-economy">http://peakoil.com/consumption/what-would-it-take-to-get-to-a-steady-state-economy</a>
R05	Angus Maddison, World Population, GDP and Per Capita GDP, <a href="http://www.ggdc.net/maddison/Historical_Statistics/horizontal-file_03-2007.xls">http://www.ggdc.net/maddison/Historical_Statistics/horizontal-file_03-2007.xls</a>
R07	P.a.p-Blog / Human Rights Etc. <a href="http://filipspagnoli.wordpress.com/tag/international-development-aid/">http://filipspagnoli.wordpress.com/tag/international-development-aid/</a>
R08	ODA Factsheet, iDevelopment Initiatives, <a href="http://devinit.org/factsheet/factsheet-oda/">http://devinit.org/factsheet/factsheet-oda/</a>
R09	GNI per capita, Atlas method, The World Bank, <a href="http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GNP.PCAP.CD">http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GNP.PCAP.CD</a>
R10	US Data.gov <a href="https://explore.data.gov/Foreign-Commerce-and-Aid/U-S-Overseas-Loans-and-Grants-Greenbook-/5gah-bvex">https://explore.data.gov/Foreign-Commerce-and-Aid/U-S-Overseas-Loans-and-Grants-Greenbook-/5gah-bvex</a>
R11	KoFID, Issue Brief vol.10 - 국제개발협력의 관점에서 바라본 Rio+20의 결과와 전망, p09
R12	UN, MDG - 2013 Progress Chart
R13	International Decade for Action "Water for Life" 2005-2015, <a href="http://www.un.org/waterforlifedecade/africa.shtml">http://www.un.org/waterforlifedecade/africa.shtml</a>
R14	Human Development Report, <a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Human_Development_Report">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Human_Development_Report</a>
R15	Nic Marks - The Happy Planet Index @TED <a href="http://www.ted.com/talks/lang/en/nic_marks_the_happy_planet_index.html">http://www.ted.com/talks/lang/en/nic_marks_the_happy_planet_index.html</a>
R20	장수영, Zeitgeist Appropriate Technology and STI case @EKC2013, Brighton, UK